

## INVESTMENT ADVISORY COMMITTEE MEETING

#### **AGENDA**

## October 22, 2024

- 1. Call to Order
- 2. Roll Call
- 3. Public Comments
- 4. Approval of Minutes from Prior Meeting (July 24, 2024)
- 5. Fund & Portfolio
- 6. Investment Discussion
  - a. Jason Click, Meeder Investment Management
  - b. Jason Headings, Meeder Investment Management
- 7. Linked Deposits
- 8. Other Business
- 9. Adjournment



#### INVESTMENT ADVISORY COMMITTEE MEETING

**Meeting Minutes** 

#### July 24th, 2024

#### 1. CALL TO ORDER

Chief of Staff Janas called the meeting to order at 10:03 AM.

#### 2. ATTENDEES

#### **CUYAHOGA COUNTY INVESTMENT ADVISORY COMMITTEE MEMBERS IN ATTENDANCE**

Jack H. Schron, Jr., Councilman
Brad Cromes, Treasurer
Erik Janas, Chief of Staff (Standing in for executive Ronayne)

#### **CUYAHOGA COUNTY STAFF IN ATTENDANCE**

Eileen Egan, Manager, Investment & Cash Management
Ray McDaniel, Deputy Chief Treasurer (Remote)
Jed Strohm, Assistant Investment and Cash Management Officer
Michael King, Council Legal Counsel
Trevor McAleer, Council Budget Liaison
Liv Sontag, Public Service
Jerad Zibritosky, Assistant Law Director

#### OTHERS IN ATTENDANCE

Jason Click, Meeder Investments (Remote)
Jason Headings, Meeder Investments (Remote)
Jason Szabo, Meeder Investments (Remote)

#### 3. Public Comment

Treasurer Cromes summarized the rules for public comment that will be in force for subsequent meetings. Public comment rules adopted to allow for 3 minutes per public commentator. Each commentator must comport themselves in a dignified and civil manner; no shouting or personal invective shall be allowed. No threatening remarks or gestures may be directed at any person. There will not be any back and forth between committee members and commentators. Councilman Schron moved to accept these rules. Cromes seconded. The motion carried.

Raschelle Roth and Thomas Lockshin spoke in support of the County's investment in Israel bonds.

#### 4. Approval of Minutes from Prior Meeting (April 25, 2024)

Janas asked for motion to accept the minutes; Schron carried, Treasurer Cromes requesting an edit to the minutes, noting that Ronayne was not in attendance at the 2024 Q1 meeting.

#### 5. Fund & Portfolio

Eileen Egan, Manager, Investment & Cash Management summarized the bank allocation and operational uses of the banking contracts. She also identified the Asset Allocation of the treasury funds. Schron noted that per current investment policy, we can invest additional dollars in Israel bonds. Egan confirmed that we currently do not have any bonds that are paying as high a coupon rate as the Israel bonds.

Jed Strohm, Assistant Investment & Cash Management Officer provided an update on the Opioid funds. Strohm stated that as we receive investment proceeds through coupon interest receipts and bond maturation, the funds are reinvested with a five-year time horizon to lock in the higher interest rates. He advised that this timeline is appropriate due to other maturities covering the diversion center operations through the five-year horizon.

#### 6. Investment Discussion

Jason Szabo from Meeder Investment Management discussed the current economic, financial, and interest rate trends. The expectation remains that restrictiveness will continue to abate, as the Fed projects interest rate reductions in the immediate future. The Fed is looking to achieve the 2% inflation target in 2025 or 2026, with three 25 basis point cuts in 2024. The timing for these cuts is gravitating toward September or November. Political motives have not in the past nor are they expected in the future to impact Fed timing decisions.

Jason Click from Meeder Investment Management identified that both the rates and the maturities in our portfolio have gone up due to purchasing bonds with higher rate, and a longer maturity. Meeder is continuing to look at opportunities to swap low interest bonds with higher interest bonds. The Meeder team reconfirmed that Cuyahoga County Investments are compliant with the policy and are structured appropriately for the County's short- and long-term liquidity needs.

Cromes identified that using a 2 year average of the 2 year T-bill is a benchmark that may be revisited. Jason Click identified that Meeder also tracks a 5 year average of the 5 year T-bill, which may also be a viable benchmark.

Cromes moved to accept the presentation; Janas seconded. It passed.

#### 7. Linked Deposit

a. Cromes reported that the Heritage loan program will be unchanged. The help will be revisited to possibly include small businesses. There are commitments to participate from 2 banks, and ongoing dialogue with other banking institutions. Internal conversations are also being held within the county.

#### 8. Other Business

a. Schron reiterated that the county has an interest in supporting local communities within Cuyahoga County. Eegan reported that we have reached out to local communities, but other financing was arranged.

#### 9. Adjournment

Janas adjourned the meeting at 10:55 AM.



## **PORTFOLIO REVIEW - 3rd QUARTER 2024**

#### **Asset Allocation and Compliance**

|                                   |              | Core Portfolio | Policy | Policy |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------|--------|
|                                   | Market Value | <u>Average</u> | Limit  | Comply |
| General Funds:                    |              |                |        |        |
| Bank Deposit                      |              |                |        |        |
| STAR Ohio - ARP                   | 72,362,780   | 5.349%         | 100%   | YES    |
| STAR Ohio - Main                  | 46,777,415   | 3.458%         | 100%   | YES    |
| Key Bank                          | 14,260,937   | 1.054%         | 100%   | YES    |
| PNC Bank                          | 6,090,453    | 0.450%         | 100%   | YES    |
| US Bank                           | 383,814      | 0.028%         | 100%   | YES    |
| Investments                       |              |                |        |        |
| US Agency- Callable               | 228,473,411  | 16.888%        | 70%    | YES    |
| US Treasury                       | 319,872,200  | 23.644%        | 100%   | YES    |
| US Agency- Fixed Rate             | 188,529,029  | 13.935%        | 100%   | YES    |
| Corporate Notes                   | 96,400,118   | 7.125%         | 15%    | YES    |
| Commercial Paper                  | 38,981,704   | 2.881%         | 40%    | YES    |
| Municipal Notes                   | 31,008,114   | 2.292%         | 20%    | YES    |
| Certificates of Deposit - Bank    | 265,000      | 0.020%         | 50%    | YES    |
| Foreign Notes                     | 15,977,918   | 1.181%         | 2%     | YES    |
| Money Market Accounts - Portfolio | 21,675,578   | 1.602%         | 75%    | YES    |
| Non-General Funds:                |              |                |        |        |
| STAR Ohio - Opioid                | 22,231,982   | 1.643%         | 100%   | YES    |
| Money Market Accounts - Opioid    | 171,249      | 0.013%         | 75%    | YES    |
| STAR Ohio - Development           | 26,745,318   | 1.977%         | 100%   | YES    |

Total Quarter-End Market Value 1,130,207,019

12 Month Trailing Average 1,352,896,919

Policy Limits: Per investment policy, investment class limits are based on the 12 month trailing average.





## CUYAHOGA COUNTY TREASURY PORTFOLIO REVIEW - 3rd QUARTER 2024 Opioid Portfolio Asset Allocation

## **Asset Allocation**

|                              | Market Value |
|------------------------------|--------------|
| US Treasury                  | 32,504,415   |
| US Agency- Callable          | 6,104,100    |
| US Agency- Fixed Rate        | 22,600,737   |
| Commercial Paper             | 2,216,217    |
| Money Market Accounts        | 171,249      |
| Total Month-End Market Value | 63,596,717   |

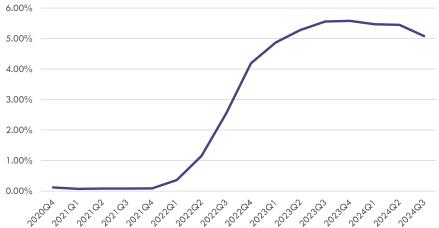


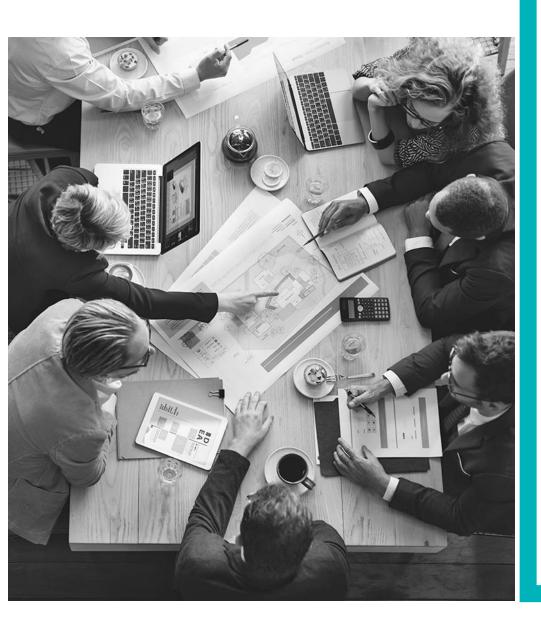




| STAR Ohio Rate as of 9/30/2024 |              |  |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--|
| Total Shares: 24.797 Billion   |              |  |
| Overnight Yield: 5.08 %        |              |  |
| Annualized Yield:              | 5.20 %       |  |
| Daily Dividend Rate:           | 0.0001391880 |  |
| Average Days to Maturity:      | 26.8 days    |  |







SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

# **Cuyahoga County Investment Strategy Update**

PRESENTED BY: JASON CLICK AND JASON HEADINGS



## **FIGEY Outlook and Commentary**



|              | Metric         | Analysis   |
|--------------|----------------|--|
|              | Fed Funds Rate | As the Federal Reserve attempts to navigate a "soft landing," both the Fed Funds futures market and the FOMC dot plot are pricing in two additional 25 basis point (0.25%) cuts in 2024.                                 |
|              | Inflation      | The Fed's preferred inflation gauge, Core PCE YoY, has dropped from its cycle high of 5.6% to 2.7%. The Fed is expecting this inflation metric to decline to 2.2% in 2025, getting close to their 2% target rate.        |
|              | Growth         | GDP had another stellar quarter (Q2 2024), growing by 3%. The Atlanta Fed's GDPNowcast is projecting a 3.1% rate for Q3 2024. Additionally, the Fed is expecting the GDP YoY rate for 2025 to be 2.0%.                   |
| JORS         | Employment     | Nonfarm payrolls have slowed in recent months but increased in September. The unemployment rate remains historically low at 4.1%. The Federal Reserve projects the unemployment rate will rise slightly to 4.4% in 2025. |
| (S) 1<br>(U) | Yields         | The 2-year Treasury yield has dropped about 130 basis points from its cycle high (Oct 2023) but is still approximately 200 basis points above its average of the past 20 years.  |

## **Fed Funds**



| FOMC Meeting Dates  | Futures<br>Implied Rate | Change from<br>Current | Approx. 25 BP<br>Cuts from Today | Fed Dots |
|---------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|
| <b>Current Rate</b> | 4.88%                   |                        |                                  | 4.88%    |
| Nov-7-2024          | 4.66%                   | (0.22%)                | (0.9)                            | 4.63%    |
| Dec-18-2024         | 4.36%                   | (0.51%)                | (2.0)                            | 4.38%    |
| Jan-29-2025         | 4.19%                   | (0.69%)                | (2.7)                            | 4.38%    |
| Mar-19-2025         | 4.10%                   | (0.78%)                | (3.1)                            | 4.13%    |
| May-7-2025          | 3.82%                   | (1.06%)                | (4.2)                            | 4.13%    |
| Jun-18-2025         | 3.72%                   | (1.15%)                | (4.6)                            | 3.88%    |
| Jul-30-2025         | 3.54%                   | (1.34%)                | (5.4)                            | 3.88%    |
| Sep-17-2025         | 3.44%                   | (1.43%)                | (5.7)                            | 3.63%    |
| Oct-29-2025         | 3.39%                   | (1.49%)                | (5.9)                            | 3.63%    |
| Dec-10-2025         | 3.41%                   | (1.47%)                | (5.9)                            | 3.38%    |

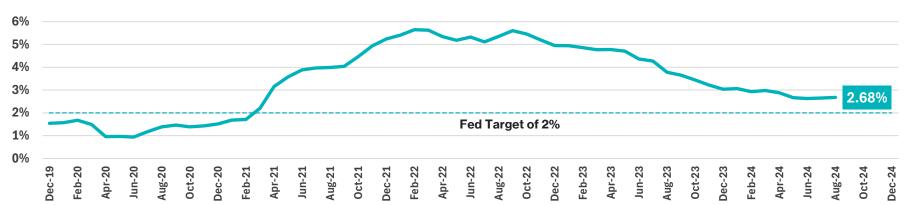
- The Federal Reserve executed the first lowering of the Fed Funds rate since 2020 at the September 18<sup>th</sup> meeting.
- The Fed expects to cut the Fed Funds rate by .50% or 50 basis points by the end of 2024 and then by another 1.00% by the end of 2025.

SOURCE: BLOOMBERG AS OF 10/15/24

## **Inflation**







#### **CPI YoY**

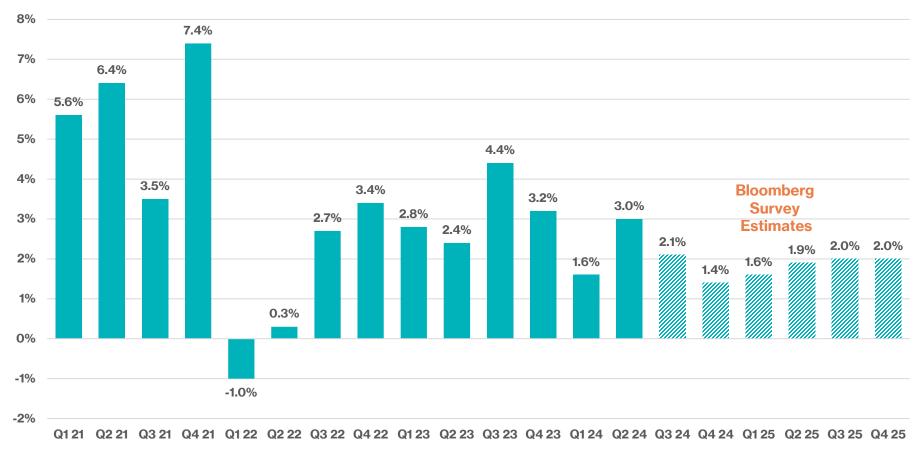


- The Fed's preferred inflation gage, Core Personal Consumption Expenditure, has dropped materially from its 2022 high, but has remain somewhat sticky in the mid-2 percent range.
- The year-over-year Consumer Price Index continues its decline, also in the mid-2 percent range.
- Even though inflation's yearover-year rate of change has dropped, overall inflation is up about 20 percent from pre-COVID levels.

## **Growth**



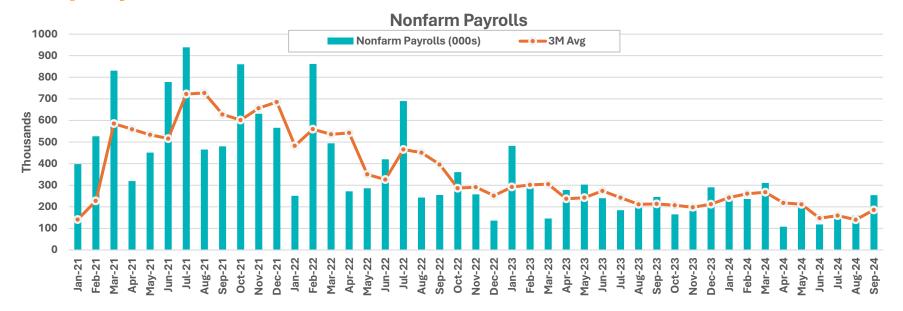




- For the past few years, economists surveyed by Bloomberg have been underestimating U.S. economic growth.
- During mid-2023, this survey showed Gross Domestic Product (GDP) would be less than 1 percent for 2024.
- High levels of federal spending and spending from higher-income households have helped keep 2024's GDP at an elevated level.
- These economists are currently expecting sub-2 percent GDP for 2025. Hopefully, that is underestimating next year's economic growth as well.

## **Employment**





- Job growth slowed from earlier this year but increased at almost 200,000 per month the past three months.
- The unemployment rate has risen to 4.1% from last year's low of 3.4%.
- A 4.1% unemployment rate is very low historically.
- Weekly Initial Jobless (unemployment) Claims remain at historically low levels.

## Weekly Initial Jobless (Unemployment) Claims



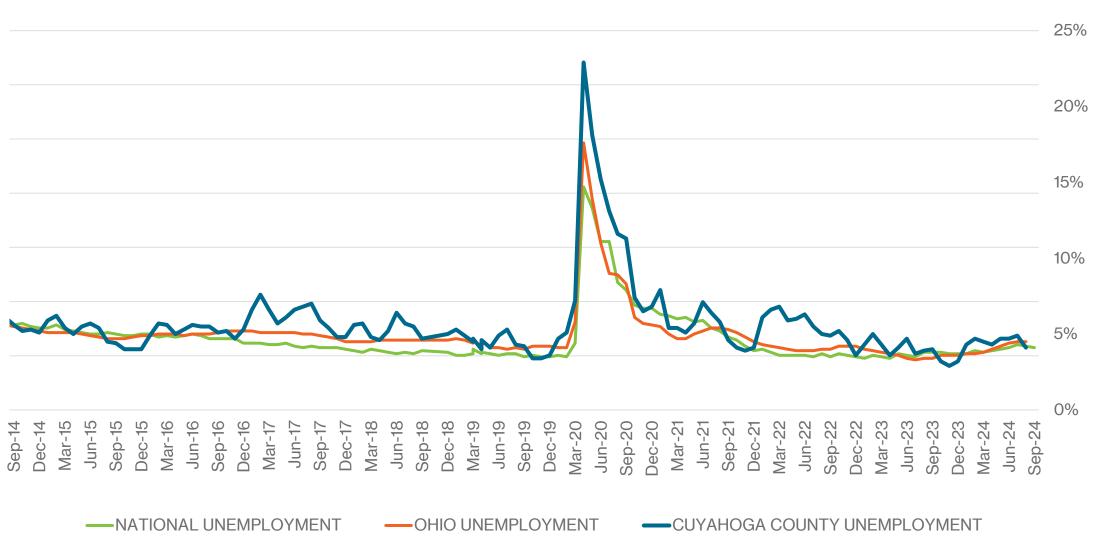
SOURCE: BLOOMBERG, BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

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## **Employment**

US & Regional Labor Markets

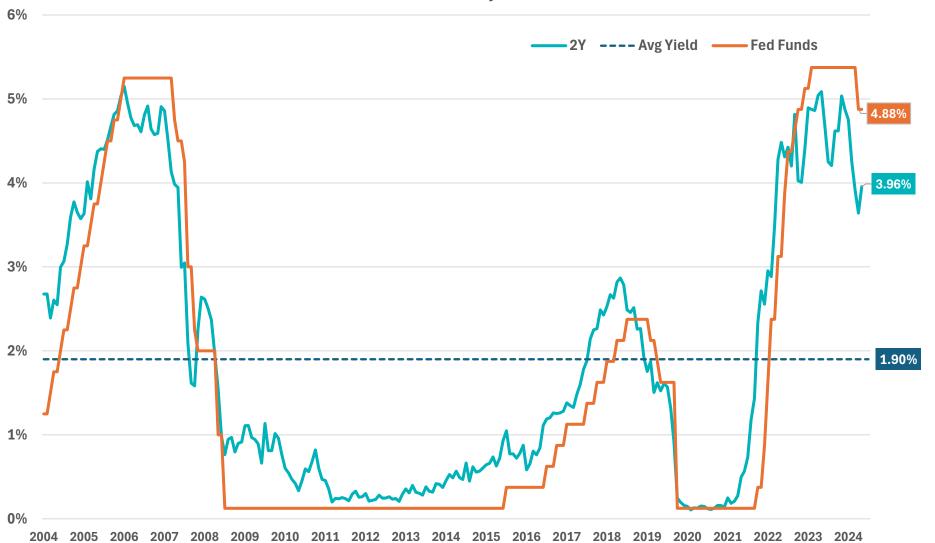




## **Yields**



## Fed Funds and 2 Year Treasury Yields Past 20 Years



- Intermediate-term interest rates peaked in October of 2023, with the 2-year Treasury hitting a cycle high of 5.22%.
- Even though interest rates have declined with lower inflation, they are still materially higher than the average the past 20 years.
- We expect the short-term rates (one year and in) to continue their recent decline with future Fed rate cuts on the horizon.
- Intermediate-term rates may pause their decline as market participants evaluate the balance between economic growth and inflation.

SOURCE: BLOOMBERG



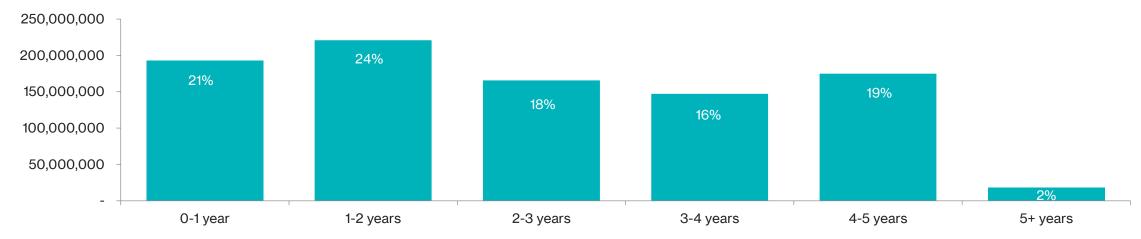
## **PORTFOLIO REVIEW**

## **CORE PORTFOLIO REVIEW**



## Cuyahoga County portfolio as of 9/30/2024

| <b>Your Portfolio</b> Cash        | \$21,675,578  | Your Asset Allocation |                         |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| Securities                        | \$920,388,851 |                       |                         |
| Total Portfolio                   | \$942,064,429 | 2% 10%<br>4%<br>4%    | ■US Government Agencies |
| Your Securities                   |               | 4%                    | ■ US Treasuries         |
| Weighted Average Maturity         | 2.54 years    | 47%                   | ■ Commercial Paper      |
| Weighted Average Yield            | 3.01%         | 11.70                 | ■ Municipal Securities  |
| Estimated Annual Income           | \$27,703,704  |                       | ■ Foreign Securities    |
|                                   | , , ,         | 33%                   | ■ Corporate Notes       |
| <b>Your Maturity Distribution</b> |               |                       |                         |



ALL VALUES SHOWN AT COST. YIELD AND INTEREST INCOME INFORMATION IS ANNUALIZED. ALL YIELD INFORMATION IS SHOWN GROSS OF ANY ADVISORY AND CUSTODY FEES AND IS BASED ON YIELD TO MATURITY AT COST. PAST PERFORMANCE IS NOT A GUARANTEE OF FUTURE RESULTS.

## **Year-end Investment Statistics**

2017 - 2024



|                          | PORTFOLIO SIZE | WEIGHTED AVERAGE<br>MATURITY | WEIGHTED AVERAGE<br>YIELD |
|--------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 2017                     | \$743,993,000  | 2.83                         | 1.70%                     |
| 2018                     | \$689,959,719  | 2.40                         | 2.19%                     |
| 2019                     | \$776,515,558  | 2.83                         | 2.01%                     |
| 2020                     | \$647,284,593  | 2.89                         | 1.15%                     |
| 2021                     | \$914,448,905  | 2.89                         | 0.97%                     |
| 2022                     | \$919,607,905  | 2.56                         | 1.85%                     |
| 2023                     | \$942,738,180  | 2.55                         | 2.52%                     |
| 2024 (through 9/30/2024) | \$920,388,851  | 2.54                         | 3.01%                     |

Yield information is annualized. All yield information is shown gross of any advisory and custody fees and is based on yield to maturity at cost. Past performance is not a guarantee of future results.

## **Compliance Review - Core Portfolio as of 9/30/2024**



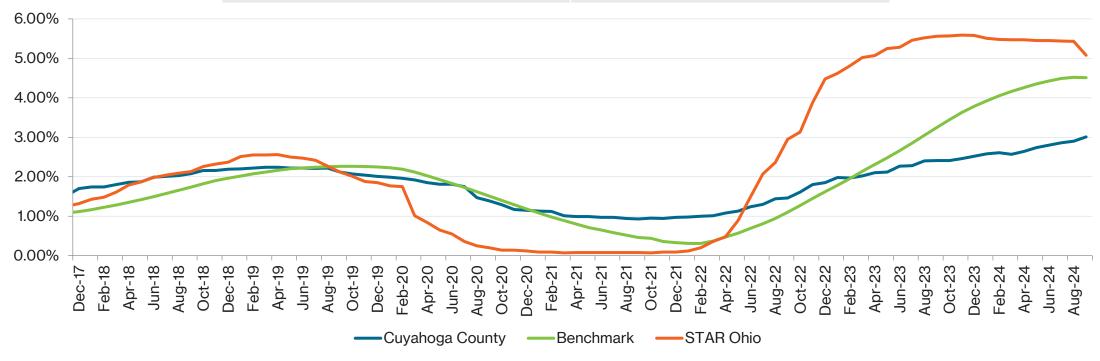
| Current Allocation | Max Allocation                      | Test Results   |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| 33%                | 100%                                | <b>✓</b>   |
| 45%                | 100%                                | <b>✓</b>   |
| 4%                 | 40%                                 | ✓  |
| 3%                 | 20%                                 | <b>✓</b>   |
| 2%                 | 75%                                 | <b>✓</b>   |
| 10%                | 15%                                 | ✓  |
| 2%                 | 2%                                  | <b>✓</b>   |
|                    | 33%<br>45%<br>4%<br>3%<br>2%<br>10% | 33%       100%         45%       100%         4%       40%         3%       20%         2%       75%         10%       15% |

## **QUARTERLY COMPARISON**



Cuyahoga County Core Portfolio

|                              | Quarter Ended September 30, 2024<br>Yield To Maturity |
|------------------------------|---|
| Cuyahoga County <sup>1</sup> | 3.01%   |
| Benchmark <sup>2</sup>       | 4.51%   |
| STAR Ohio <sup>3</sup>       | 5.08%   |



- 1. PERFORMANCE ON TRADE DATE BASIS, GROSS (I.E. BEFORE FEES)
- 2. BENCHMARK IS A 24-MONTH MOVING AVERAGE OF THE 2-YEAR CONSTANT MATURITY TREASURY
- 3. STAR OHIO MONTHLY DISTRIBUTION YIELDS RETRIEVED ONLINE FROM THE STATE TREASURER OF OHIO WEBSITE
- 4. YIELDS FOR CUYAHOGA COUNTY PRIOR TO 9/30/2017, USING YIELDS CALCULATED ON THE 'LONG TERM PORTFOLIO'

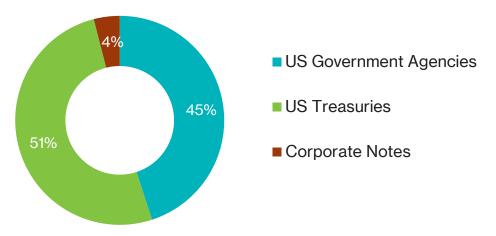
## **OPIOID SETTLEMENT PORTFOLIO REVIEW**



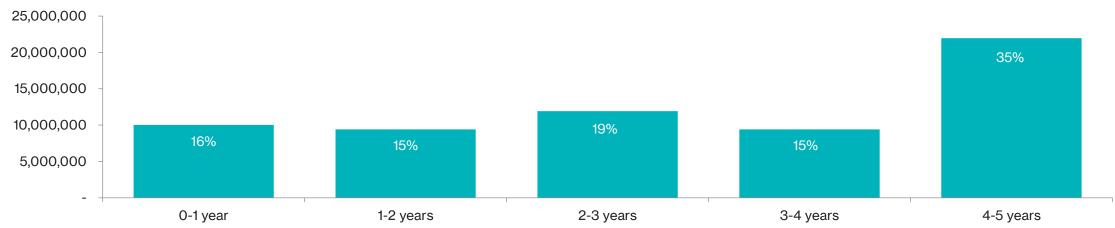
## Cuyahoga County portfolio as of 9/30/2024

| Your Portfolio Cash Securities Total Portfolio   | \$171,249<br>\$62,729,121<br>\$62,900,370 |
|--|---|
| Your Securities Weighted Average Maturity Weighted Average Yield Estimated Annual Income | 2.91 years<br>3.41%<br>\$2,139,063        |

## **Your Asset Allocation**



## **Your Maturity Distribution**



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## **Compliance Review - Opioid Settlement Portfolio as of 9/30/2024**



| Policy Requirements                     | Current Allocation | Max Allocation | Test Results |
|---|--------------------|----------------|--------------|
| U.S. Treasury Bills/Notes/Bonds         | 51%                | 100%           | <b>✓</b>     |
| U.S. Government Agencies                | 45%                | 100%           | <b>✓</b>     |
| Commercial Paper & Bankers' Acceptances | 3%                 | 40%            | <b>✓</b>     |
| Municipal Bonds/Notes                   | 0%                 | 20%            | <b>✓</b>     |
| Money Market Mutual Funds               | 0%                 | 75%            | <b>✓</b>     |
| Corporate Bonds/Notes                   | 0%                 | 15%            | ✓            |
| Foreign Bonds/Notes                     | 0%                 | 2%             | <b>✓</b>     |

## **Disclosures**



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#### **Meeder Public Funds**

6125 Memorial Drive Dublin, OH 43017

901 Mopac Expressway South, Building 1, Suite 300, Austin, Texas 78746

120 North Washington Square, Suite 300, Lansing, Michigan, 48933

111 West Ocean Blvd., 4th Floor Long Beach, CA 90802

222 Main Street, 5th Floor, Salt Lake City, UT 84101

10655 Park Run Drive, Suite 120, Las Vegas, NV 89144

meederpublicfunds.com 866.633.3371



MeederPublicFunds.com