



2025 2nd Quarter Budget Update



2025 highlights (as of 2nd Quarter):

- Received Certificate of Estimated Resources for 2025
- Approved \$12.2 million in Opioid Mitigation fund appropriations for contracts with Alcohol, Drug Addiction and Mental Health Services (ADAMHS)
- Issued General Obligation Bond Anticipation Notes for the County's contribution for capital repairs at Gateway
- Finalized the separation of the Housing Fund from the Development Fund
- Approved \$5 million in appropriations for the purchase of three parking lots near VEB Building
- Approved \$3.2 million in appropriations for the May Special Primary Election
- Approved \$1.5 million in appropriations for restoration and modernization for the West Side Market
- Approved \$12.1 million in appropriation reductions to reduce the 2025 budget deficit
- Issued \$41,500,000 in Capital Improvement Notes, Series 2025 for preconstruction costs relating to the Central Services campus in Garfield Heights
- Approved \$7.7 million for 2025 Economic Development loans
- Adopted 2026 Alternative Tax Budget

Summary

The quarterly update is a comprehensive overview of the County's financial status. The process seeks to provide an accurate assessment of how current operations are meeting the objectives affirmed in the 2024-2025 biennial budget (**R2024-0407**).

General Operating Fund

The General Operating Fund is the main operating fund in the County budget and the County's primary unrestricted fund. As such, the County's financial strength is positively correlated with the health of the General Operating Fund and the County's Financial Policies seek to ensure that the General Operating Fund remains on strong financial footing, so the County can meet its obligations to its citizens.

The General Fund is projected to end 2025 with an operating deficit of \$47.8 million. This includes \$638 million in revenue and \$685.8 million in expenditures. This estimate includes \$32.6 million in ARPA expenditures. Removing the impact of ARPA, the General Fund is projected to end 2025 with an operating deficit of \$15.2 million.

Total revenue is projected to total \$638 million in 2025, which is \$1.8 million or 0.3%, more than what was anticipated in the budget. **Total Expenditures are projected to total \$685.8 million**, which is \$3.3 million or 0.5% under approved appropriation levels. *This expenditure estimate includes spending of \$32.6 million in ARPA funds that were transferred to the General Fund.*

Revenue Discussion

2025 General Operating Fund revenue is projected to total \$638 million. This is \$1.8 million or 0.3% more than was estimated in the budget. Larger surpluses are projected in Fines & Forfeitures, Intergovernmental and Other Revenue while larger deficits are projected in Charges for Services and Interest. The sections below discuss the performance of each category of revenue to the County's General Operating Fund.

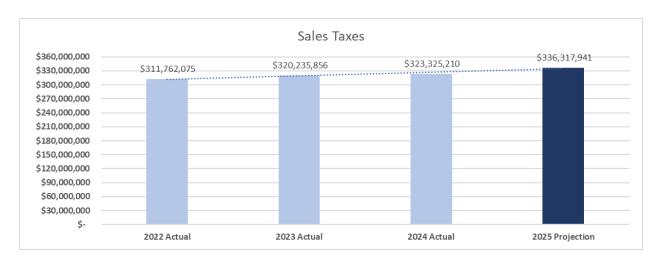
Revenue	2025 Budget	2025 Actual	2025 Projection	Budget Variance	% Variance
Property Tax	\$44,433,902	\$22,849,844	\$43,109,188	-\$1,324,714	-3.0%
Sales & Use	\$337,414,507	\$168,726,256	\$336,317,941	-\$1,096,566	-0.3%
Licenses & Permits	\$120,720	\$27,500	\$70,409	-\$50,311	-41.7%
Fines & Forfeitures	\$12,541,198	\$4,542,187	\$15,123,476	\$2,582,278	20.6%
Charges for Services	\$109,969,352	\$58,835,515	\$106,805,173	-\$3,164,179	-2.9%
Intergovernmental	\$71,445,986	\$42,886,224	\$81,137,683	\$9,691,697	13.6%
Other Revenue	\$24,930,856	\$7,837,670	\$27,940,442	\$3,009,586	12.1%
Interest Earnings	\$35,394,911	\$15,045,594	\$27,535,157	-\$7,859,754	-22.2%
Total	\$636,251,432	\$320,750,790	\$638,039,469	\$1,788,037	0.3%

Sales Tax

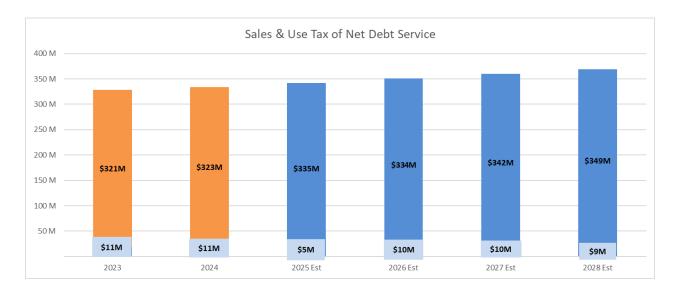
Gross Sales Tax revenue is projected to total \$342.5 million in 2025. This is what was assumed in the 2025 budget and \$8.5 million or 2.5% more than 2024 (Actual Sales Taxes collections through the 1st quarter total \$168.8 million which is a2.5% increase over the same period last year. Actual Sales Taxes collections through July 2025 total \$196.3 million which is a 2.3% increase over the same period last year). This estimate assumes sales

tax collections continue at the current rate for the remainder of the year. The County's share of sales tax receipts is first applied to Sales Tax debt service required on the 2014, 2016, and 2017 Sales Tax Revenue Bonds.

The remaining Sales Tax revenue that is deposited to the General Operating Fund is estimated to total \$336.3 million in 2025, which is approximately 53% of the fund's total revenue (based on 2nd Quarter estimates). In previous years, Sales Tax represented more than 50% of total General Operating Fund revenue. The 2025 estimate is 0.5% less than what was assumed in the budget.



The portion of sales tax revenue that is allocated to Debt Service totals \$5 million in 2025, which is \$6.3 million less than 2024.

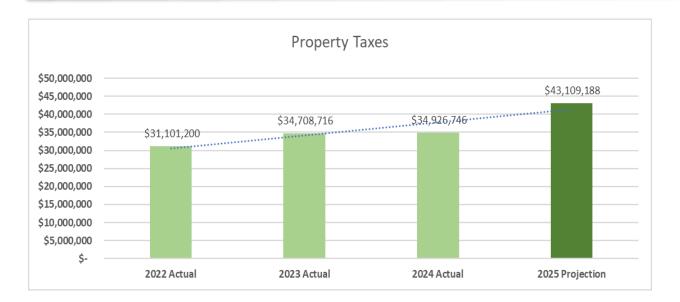


There are five outstanding debt issues that are backed by the County's sales tax. As required by the terms of the Trust Indenture, and as supplemented for each issue, the County's sales tax revenue is distributed from the State to the trustee for all the County's Sales Tax Revenue Bonds. The trustee withholds amounts required for debt service pursuant to the trust indentures and then forwards the remaining sales tax to the County.

- 2014 Various Purpose debt service is paid solely with sales tax revenue. Debt service due in 2025 is approximately \$2.9 million. These bonds supported various capital projects, including the Enterprise Resource Planning project. Bonds mature in 2038 and were partially refunded in 2020 saving approximately \$7 million over the remaining lifetime.
- 2015 Public Square debt service is paid from TIF (Tax Increment Financing) and payments from the developer. Debt service due in 2025 is \$759,331. The 2015 bonds partially funded improvements to Public Square. Excess TIF revenues fund a public capital reserve fund that may be used for further Public Square projects. Any unused funds are paid to the City of Cleveland at maturity.
- 2016 County Downtown Garage debt service is paid from sales and use tax revenue with the Downtown Garage Fund reimbursing the General Fund in equal amounts. Debt service due in 2025 is approximately \$1.5 million and will remain at this level through maturity in 2037. As the General Fund is the original payment source, reimbursement is dependent on sufficient parking revenues.
- 2017 Gateway Arena debt service is paid by several sources including the Cleveland Cavaliers Operating Company, City of Cleveland admissions taxes, County levied hotel and lodging excise tax, and the General Fund. The County and Destination Cleveland make annual scheduled payments for series 2017A. Debt service due in 2025 is approximately \$3 million. Under an agreement with the City of Cleveland and the Cleveland Cavaliers, series 2017B are paid with admissions taxes, a portion of sales taxes generated at the facility, and if all funds are insufficient to pay debt service charges on the 2017B Bonds, contingent rent paid by the Cavaliers Operating Company. Debt service due in 2025 is approximately \$1.2 million which increases to \$4.1 million through maturity in 2035. Series 2017C are paid directly through rent payments from the Cleveland Cavaliers Operating Company under a lease extension agreement with the Gateway Economic Development Corporation of Greater Cleveland which manages the facility on behalf of the County. Debt service due in 2025 is approximately \$5.5 million and remains relatively unchanged through maturity.
- o **2022 County Ballpark** In January 2022, the County issued \$190 million in sales and use tax revenue bonds for capital upgrades to the County owned Ballpark. Debt service on Series 2022A is funded through fixed annual contributions from the County General Fund of \$2.55 million, hotel and lodging excise taxes credited to the County Sports Facility Reserve Fund up to \$3 million, and contributions from the City of Cleveland of \$2.683 million from various revenue sources. Contributions in excess of annual debt service payments are deposited to a Capital Repairs Fund, with funds disbursed upon approved requests from the County. Series 2022B debt service is paid by additional rent from the Cleveland Guardians Baseball Company as part of the lease extension with the Gateway Economic Development Corporation of Greater Cleveland which manages the facility on behalf of the County. Any shortfalls in revenue contributions for either bond series will result in required payments from sales and use tax revenues to satisfy amounts due in any operating year.

Property Tax

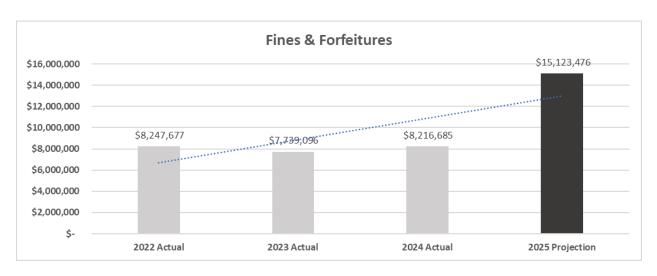
The County's Fiscal Office, through the County Treasurer, collects approximately \$3 billion annually in property tax revenue, the majority of which is distributed to school districts, libraries, and municipalities. Approximately 18% of total taxes collected are retained by the County, 6.0% of which is revenue to the General Operating Fund.



Property Tax revenue to the General Fund is estimated to total \$43.1 million which is \$1.3 million or 3.0% less than what was assumed in the budget and \$8 million more than 2024. Property Taxes are generated from a portion of the County's 1.45 mills (inside millage). The 2026 Tax Budget (R2025-0187) maintained the 2025 allocation of the County's inside millage of 1.10 mills to the General Fund and 0.35 mills to the General Obligation Bond Retirement Fund.

Fines and Forfeitures

Fines and Forfeiture revenue is projected to total \$15.1 million, which is \$2.6 million or 20.6% more than what was assumed in the budget. This revenue is derived primarily from costs and fees collected in the four County Courts and the 8th District State Court of Appeals, which has single jurisdiction in Cuyahoga County. Revenue, therefore, is largely dependent on the number of filings with the clerk. The Clerk of Courts serves as the Clerk for the Court of Common Pleas, Domestic Relations Court, and the 8th District Court of Appeals. By statute, Juvenile and Probate Courts serve as their own clerk. Costs are collected as cases are disposed.



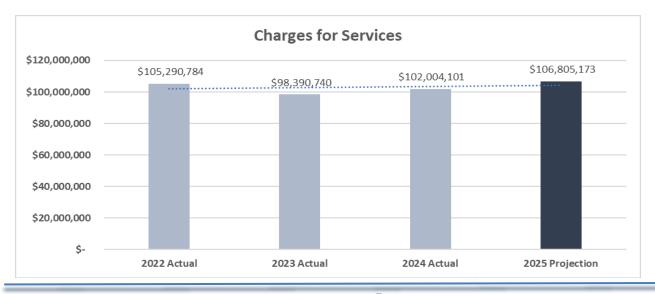
Court of Common Pleas – Civil and Criminal filings totaled 8,757 through the 1st Quarter 2025, an 8.1% increase over the number of filings during the same period last year. Criminal filings decreased during

this period by 4.3% (approximately 134 cases) compared to 2024, while Civil filings increased by 15.8% (approximately 792 cases) during the same time period.

- Domestic Relations Court Filings in the Domestic Relations Court have remained steady through the first six months of the year, with 3,783 cases filed so far. The Court is on track to surpass 7,623 filings by year-end, aligning with 2024 figures. To support court users, the Court continues to leverage technology, including the Virtual Help Center, which offers 24/7 access to guided interviews via the court's website and mobile app. Notably, new case filings in the Domestic Violence department surged by 43.26% in the second quarter. This significant increase aligns with the upward trend anticipated earlier in the year, and we expect this growth to continue through the remainder of 2025. Over the past several years, new Domestic Violence filings have more than doubled compared to the department's 13-year historical average. The Navigation Services Department Help Center remains active, assisting over 4,663 individuals year-to-date. Additionally, the Court reports a 95.99% efficiency rate in post-decree case dispositions.
- O Juvenile Court As of 2nd Quarter, the Clerk's office processed 4,881 new official case filings. While filings were down in 1st quarter, there was a substantial increase in 2nd quarter that now puts the Court ahead of 2024 for the same period of time. Through 2nd quarter, the Detention Center had an average daily population of 117.8 youth, a significant decrease from 2nd quarter of 2024. Year-to-date abuse, dependency, and neglect filings also increased substantially in 2nd quarter. Year-to-date, 763 filings have been made compared to 563 in the first half of 2024. Similarly, after a slight decrease in 1st quarter, Home Detention admissions picked up in 2nd quarter (YTD 312 in 2024 to 331 thus far in 2025). Lastly, the Early Intervention and Diversion Center (EIDC), which is funded through the Health and Human Services Levy and RECLAIM grants, continues to assess youth for diversion services avoiding court action, detention, and decreasing recidivism. Year-to-date referrals for the EIDC are 1,494 in 2025 as compared with 1,757 for the same period in 2024.

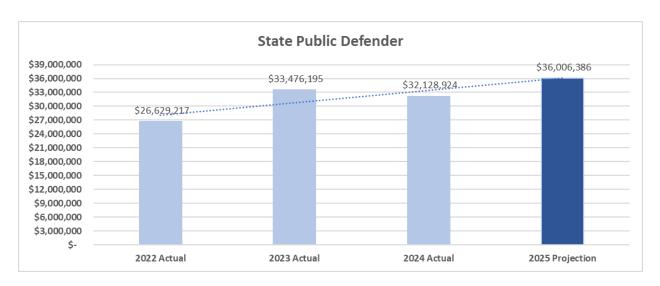
Charges for Services

Charges for Services revenue is projected to total \$106.8 million in 2025, which is \$3.2 million or 2.9% less than what was estimated in the budget. This deficit is projected in fees charged by the Fiscal Office (Conveyance, Recording and Auto Title) and Indirect Costs.

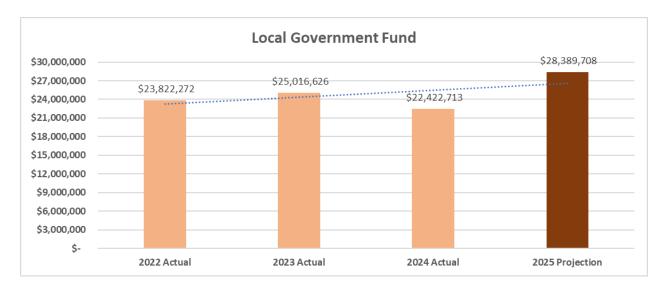


Other Intergovernmental

Other Intergovernmental revenue is projected to total \$81.1 million in 2025, which is \$9.7 million or 13.6% more than what was estimated in the budget. This reflects the reimbursement received from the **State Public Defender's Office** for indigent defense, trial transcript, and guardian ad litem expenditures. State Public Defender reimbursements are estimated at \$36 million. The 2025 budget assumed 78% reimbursement from the State Public Defender's Office and a budget of \$29.3 million. In January 2025, the State Public Defender increased the reimbursement rate to 93% and in May 2025 decreased the reimbursement rate to 82%.



Also included is revenue derived from the **Local Government Fund** (LGF) which is estimated to total \$28.4 million in 2025. The budget was calculated based on the allocation from the State. The LGF is supported by 1.7% of general tax revenue collected by the State. The 2025 budget assumed \$25.6 million in Local Government Fund (LGF) revenue.



Interest Earnings

Interest Earnings are estimated to total \$27.5 million in 2025, which is \$7.8 million or 22.2% less than what was estimated in the budget. As of June 30, 2025, the value of the County's investment portfolio totals \$1.1 billion.



Other Revenue/Taxes

Other Revenue/Taxes is projected to total \$27.9 million in 2025, which is \$3 million or 12.1% more than what was estimated in the budget. This projection includes:

- \$1.7 million combined cash transfer from the Road & Bridge and Sanitary Sewer Funds to repay the advance made from the General Fund for the purchase and renovation of the Harvard Road Garage
- \$1.5 million transfer from the Garage Fund to repay the General Fund for debt service payments on the 2016 Sales Tax Revenue Bonds issued for renovations at the Huntington Park Garage
- \$11.3 million in Bed Taxes
- o \$5 million loan repayment on the Lumen project
- \$3 million repayment from 911 Consolidated Shared Service
- \$4.2 million in reimbursements from the Secretary of State for election costs

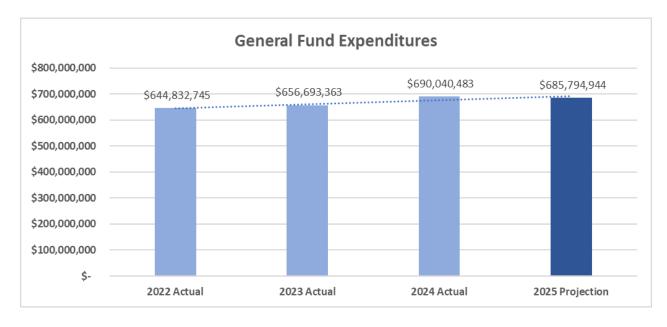


Expenditure Discussion

The General Fund supports programs and services in nearly every facet of County government, supporting agencies under the authority of the County Executive, those under other elected officials (e.g., Courts,

Prosecutor) and those controlled by independent Boards and Commissions. **Expenditures** for the General Fund are **projected to total \$608.8 million**, which is \$2.5 million or 0.4% under budget. While Personal Services are projected to end 2025 with a deficit of \$8.5 million or 2.2% more than budget, Other Expenditures are projected to end 2025 with a surplus of \$11 million or 4.9% under budget. **Subsidies** to other funds are **projected to total \$77 million** which is \$0.8 million or 1% less than what was assumed in the budget. *It is important to note that projected expenditures include spending of the American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) funds that were transferred to the General Fund in 2021 and 2022.*

	2025	2025	2025	Budget	%
Expenditures/Subsidies	Budget	Actual	Projection	Variance	Variance
Personal Services	\$387,093,245	\$196,762,273	\$395,550,707	-\$8,457,462	-2.2%
Other Expenditures	\$224,227,441	\$95,482,069	\$213,277,192	\$10,950,249	4.9%
Total Expenditures	\$611,320,686	\$292,244,341	\$608,827,899	\$2,492,787	0.4%
Subsidies to Other Funds	\$77,761,871	\$60,324,220	\$76,967,045	\$794,827	1.0%



Departmental Budget Variances

The departments with significant budget variances include:

Fiscal - \$0.9 million surplus

This surplus is projected in both Personnel Services and Other Expenses (\$0.5 million surplus in Personnel Services is due to vacancies, \$0.4 million surplus in Professional Services is due to underspending in contracts).

Public Works - \$6.1 million surplus

This surplus is in Hotel Operating budget. The 2025 budget included \$10 million for hotel room renovations. The County Hotel operating account will cover \$7 million of the renovations, requiring only \$3 million from the County.

Sheriff - \$9.3 million deficit

This deficit of \$9.3 million is projected in Personnel Services, primarily due to overtime (\$2.4 million of this deficit), additional staff (currently 11 Correction Officers beyond authorized strength but decreasing) and Collective Bargaining Agreement adjustments.

Domestic Relations - \$0.6 million surplus

The entire surplus is projected in Personnel Services, primarily due to vacancies (including Schedulers, Navigation Specialists, IT personnel, 2 Attorney's, 1 Case Manager).

Juvenile Court - \$2 million deficit

This \$2 million deficit is projected in Personnel Services, primarily due to a continued need for overtime in the Detention Center.

Prosecutor's Office - \$1 million surplus

This \$1 million surplus is projected in Personnel Services, primarily due to vacancies and their effective use of grants (adjusting eligible salaries and benefits expenditures from the General Fund to grants).

Board of Elections – \$0.8 million surplus

This entire surplus is projected in Other Expenses. A surplus of \$0.3 million is projected in Election Services (*Poll Workers*) and a surplus of \$0.5 million is projected in Lease Payments/Rent (*due to delayed lease payments for 1801 Superior*).

Veterans Services - \$2.1 million surplus

This surplus is in Personnel Services and Client Services. A surplus of \$0.3 million is projected in Personnel Services due to vacancies (including 3 Veteran Support Officers, 1 Operations Specialist and 1 Office Support Specialist). Additionally, a surplus of \$1.8 million is projected in Client Services for programs including Hearing Aides, Occupational Training, Child Care and programs to match service dogs with Veterans.

Subsidies to Other Funds

General Fund subsidies to other County funds are projected to total \$77 million in 2025, which is \$0.8 million or 1% under budget. This \$0.8 million surplus is due to the reduction of the annual transfer of Casino Tax to Economic Development.

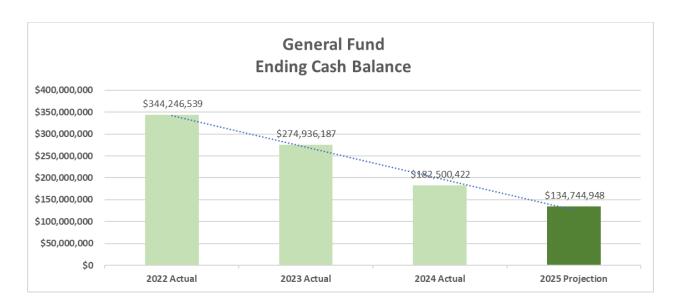
Reserves on Balance

There are no projected reserves at 2nd quarter for the General Operating Fund.

Ending Cash Balance

The 2025 General Fund revenue and expenditures are projected to total \$638 million and \$685.8 million, respectively. The ending cash balance in the General Fund is projected to total \$134.7 million, which is \$10.3 million under the cash reserve requirement. As of the 2nd quarter, the County is not in compliance with Section 706.01 of the County Code, which requires a minimum of 25% of the previous year's expenditures.

General Fund	2025 Budget	2025 Actual	2025 Projection	Budget Variance
Beginning Cash Balance	\$182,500,422	\$182,500,422	\$182,500,422	\$0
Operating Revenue	\$636,251,432	\$320,750,790	\$638,039,469	\$1,788,037
Operating Expenditures	\$611,320,686	\$292,244,341	\$608,827,899	\$2,492,787
Subsidies to Other Funds	\$77,761,871	\$60,324,220	\$76,967,045	\$794,827
Ending Cash Balance	\$129,669,297	\$150,682,651	\$134,744,948	\$5,075,651
Cash Reserve Requirement	\$145,044,130	\$145,044,130	\$145,044,130	



Health and Human Services Levy Zone

Cuyahoga County residents have generously approved two levies for supporting health and human services.

- Health and Human Services 4.8 mills this levy was approved by the voters in March, 2024 for the period
 of eight years (expires December 2032).
- <u>Health and Human Services 4.7 mills</u> this levy was approved in April, 2020 for the period of eight years (expires December 2028), replacing and increasing the millage from 3.9 mills to 4.7 mills.

As of the 2nd Quarter, the Health and Human Service Levy Fund is projected to end the year with an operating deficit – defined as total expenditures greater than total revenue – of \$ 23.4 million.

Revenue Discussion

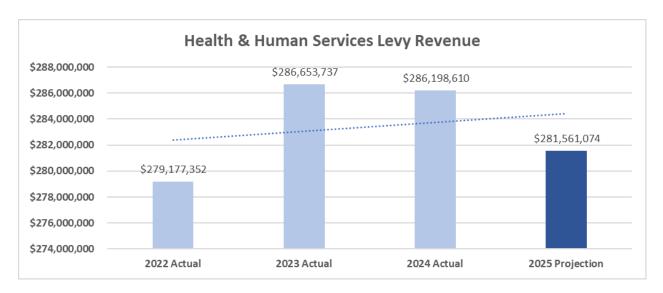
Overall revenue is projected to total \$281.6 million, which is \$4.6 million or 1.6% less than the current budget.

Revenue	2025 Budget	2025 2025 t Actual Projection		Budget Variance	% Variance
Intergovernmental	\$16,065,670	\$7,748,274	\$15,118,685	-\$946,985	-5.9%
Other Revenue	\$1,182,803	\$1,182,803	\$1,182,803	\$0	100.0%
Property Taxes	\$268,906,701	\$143,253,978	\$265,259,586	-\$3,647,115	-1.4%
Total	\$286,155,174	\$152,185,055	\$281,561,074	-\$4,594,100	-1.6%

Other Intergovernmental revenue is projected to total \$15.1 million, which is \$0.9 million or 5.9% under what was assumed in the 2025 budget. This is revenue received from the State Homestead credit. The homestead exemption allows low-income senior citizens and permanently and totally disabled Ohioans to reduce their property tax bills by shielding some of the market value of their homes from taxation. The exemption, which takes the form of a credit on property tax bills, allows qualifying homeowners to exempt up to \$25,000 of the market value of their homes from all local property taxes. The state of Ohio reimburses school districts and local governments for revenue taxpayers save through the homestead exemption.

Other Revenue is projected to total \$1.2 million which is what was assumed in the 2025 budget. This is the remaining cash balance that was transferred from the Workforce Development fund after their move to not-for-profit status in 2024.

Property Tax revenue generated by the County's two levies is projected to total \$265.3 million, which is \$3.6 million or 1.4% less than what was assumed in the adopted budget. Property Taxes increased in 2021 when the 3.9 mills levy was replaced and increased to a 4.7 mills levy.



Expenditure Discussion

Expenditures from the HHS Levy Fund include the County's support for the Alcohol, Drug Addiction, and Mental Health Services (ADAMHS) Board \$41 million and MetroHealth System \$35 million for 2025, as well as subsidies to other County funds to support operating expenditures. The subsidies provided to other County funds represent the difference between Federal, State, and other program revenue and the cost of operations for agencies and departments that provide health and human services throughout the County. HHS Levy expenditures represent approximately 27% of total County spending in the areas of social services, health and

safety, and justice and public safety. HHS Levy expenditures are projected to total \$305 million which is \$16.1 million or 5.6% more than budget.

	2025	2025	2025	Budget	%
Expenditures/Subsidies	Budget	Actual	Projection	Variance	Variance
Other Expenditures	\$4,165,004	\$2,209,988	\$3,959,289	\$205,715	4.9%
Subsidies to Other Funds	\$284,678,908	\$161,890,900	\$301,027,485	-\$16,348,577	-5.7%
Total Expenditures/Subsidies	\$288,843,912	\$164,100,888	\$304,986,774	\$16,142,862	-5.6%

Other Expenditures for tax collection fees are projected to total \$3.8 million which is \$0.4 million less than what was assumed in the budget. Subsidies to other funds are projected at \$296.9 million which is \$13.5 million or 4.7% more than budget. The following are the larger projected subsidy variances from what was assumed in the budget:

Common Pleas-Juvenile Court - \$3.3 million surplus

This surplus is due to Juvenile Court's ability to charge eligible Personnel Services costs to the RECLAIM grant.

HHS-Job & Family Services - \$5.2 million deficit

This deficit is projected in Personnel Services. Job & Family Services continues to work significant overtime while attempting to hire additional caseworkers for the Call Center. This division was authorized to hire 92 additional staff beyond authorized strength (82 additional caseworkers and 10 additional supervisors). JFS is projected to receive more HHS Levy subsidy than what was included in the budget for this year.

HHS-Children & Family Services - \$14.1 million deficit

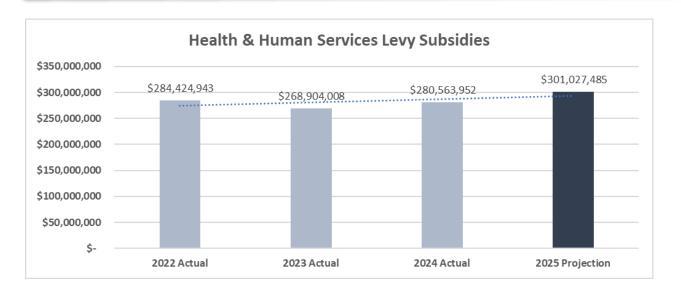
Deficits are projected in both Personnel Services and Client Services. The deficit in Personnel Services is due to overtime and the deficit in Client Services is due to the Hope Campus and rate changes for out-of-home care services (Board & Care). A 3rd quarter appropriation adjustment in the amount of \$4.5 million will reduce this projected deficit to \$9.6 million. DCFS is projected to receive more HHS Levy subsidy than what was included in the budget for this year.

HHS-Senior & Adult Services - \$2 million deficit

This deficit is projected in Client Services, more specifically, the OPTIONS program which includes meals and laundry services. DSAS is projected to receive less HHS Levy subsidy than what was included in the budget for this year.

HHS-Early Childhood - \$1.1 million surplus

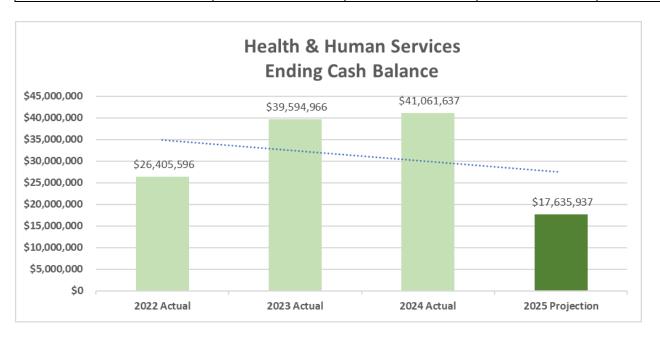
This projected surplus is a combination of underspending in the Universal Pre-Kindergarten (UPK) program and grants that carry into future years. Early Childhood is projected to receive less HHS Levy subsidy than what was included in the budget for this year.



Ending Cash Balance

The 2025 HHS Levy Funds revenue and expenditures are projected to total \$281.6 million and \$305 million, respectively. The ending cash balance in the HHS Levy Funds is projected to total \$17.6 million, which is \$10.8 million under the cash reserve requirement. As of the 2nd quarter, the County is not in compliance with Section 706.01 of the County Code, which requires a minimum of 10% of the previous year's expenditures.

HHS Levy Fund	2025 Budget	2025 Actual	2025 Projection	Budget Variance
Beginning Cash Balance	\$41,061,637	\$41,061,637	\$41,061,637	\$0
Operating Revenue	\$286,155,174	\$152,185,055	\$281,561,074	-\$4,594,100
Expenditures/Subsidies	\$288,843,912	\$164,100,888	\$304,986,774	-\$16,142,862
Ending Cash Balance	\$38,372,899	\$29,145,803	\$17,635,937	-\$20,736,962
Cash Reserve Requirement	\$28,473,194	\$28,473,194	\$28,473,194	



All Funds

The All Funds budget captures the County's total annual operating activity, excluding grants and capital projects. This includes not only the General Fund and Health and Human Services Levy Zone, but also all the special revenue (restricted) funds.

Revenue Discussion

2025 All Funds revenue is projected to total \$1.792 billion, which is \$8.4 million or 0.5% less than what was estimated in the budget. Significant variances from budget include:

General Fund:

General Fund Zones - \$1.8 million surplus

Please see General Fund Revenue Discussion on pages 3-9.

Special Revenue Funds:

Health & Human Services Levy Funds - \$4.6 million deficit

Please see Health & Human Services Levy Fund Revenue Discussion on pages 12-13.

Expenditure Discussion

All Funds expenditures are projected to total \$2.023 billion in 2025, which is \$99.4 million or 4.6% less than what was estimated in the budget. With a few exceptions, surpluses are projected in the All Funds budgets throughout the County's agencies and departments. Significant variances in agency budgets include:

General Fund:

General Fund Zones - \$3.3 million surplus

Please see General Fund Expenditure Discussion on pages 9-11.

Special Revenue Funds:

Health & Human Services Levy Funds - \$16.1 million deficit

Please see Health & Human Services Levy Funds Expenditure Discussion on pages 13-15.

Fiscal - \$9.9 million surplus

This is a routine surplus in the Fiscal Office budget. The County is required to fully appropriate debt service for the County Hotel \$20.7 million and the Flats East Bank Guarantee \$1.1 million, but only \$10.1 million is expected to be paid in 2025 for the County Hotel.

Health & Human Services - \$8.1 million deficit

The Department of Health & Human Services administers Income Maintenance (ie: Child Care, Medicaid, SNAP, TANF), Social Service (Adult Protective Services, Title IV-E Child Welfare, Title XX) and Child Support (Title IV-D) programs for the County. The following divisions are projected to end 2025 with larger deficits/surpluses:

- OCSS \$1.1 million projected deficit (\$1.6 million deficit due to 2024 CBA adjustments and \$0.4 million surplus in Professional Services provided by the Courts)
- CJFS \$0.8 million projected deficit (\$3 million deficit due to hiring additional caseworkers and overtime, \$1.4 million surplus in Contracts and \$0.7 million surplus in Client Services)

- DCFS \$6.7 million projected deficit (\$2.9 million deficit in overtime and \$3.7 million deficit in board and care costs for children in County custody)
- DSAS \$2.5 million projected deficit (\$2.5 million deficit in Client Services, more specifically, the OPTIONS program
- FCFC \$1.8 million projected surplus (\$0.5 million surplus in Contract spending including CTAG, Applewood, Starting Point and \$1.3 million surplus in multi-year grants)
- IIC \$1.6 million projected surplus (\$1.1 million surplus in UPK and \$0.5 million surplus due to multi-year grants)

Housing - \$11.1 million surplus

This large surplus is due to several grants received by the Housing Department that were fully budgeted this year but will carry over to future years. These grants include HUD (Housing & Urban Development), CDBG (Community Development Block Grant), ERA (Emergency Rental Assistance).

Public Works - \$39.2 million surplus

This surplus is projected for capital projects that will be carried forward to future years. These capital projects include both Facilities capital projects (which now includes preconstruction of the Central Services Campus-Jail), and Road capital projects. The Capital Projects fund has a current cash balance of \$39.3 million.

Public Works/Road and Bridge - \$4.5 million surplus

This projected surplus is due to the timing of road and bridge projects. 2025 projects include: Verterans Memorial Bridge, Denison-Harvard Bridge, Highland Road Bridge, Snow Road Resurfacing, Rockside Road Resurfacing and Smith Road Rehabilitation. As projects are completed and reconciled, cash and expense transfers are posted to accommodate each funds' share of the project cost. This results in expenditure fluctuations from year to year in the County Road & Bridge funds and the budget generally has a surplus because projects tend to take multiple years to complete.

Public Works/Sanitary Engineer - \$5.6 million surplus

This projected surplus is due to the timing of sanitary projects. The Sanitary Engineer pays expenses for multiple sanitary sewer districts from the Sanitary Sewer operating account and is then reimbursed from municipalities at the end of the year. This budget includes appropriations for contingencies and emergency repairs which are projected to not be needed in full, resulting in a surplus.

Juvenile Court - \$11.4 million surplus

This projected surplus is due to full appropriation of both capital projects and grant funds that will be spent over multiple years. The capital projects include a new case management and a security system while grants include RECLAIM.

ADAMHS Board - \$5.9 million surplus

This surplus is projected in both ADAMHS operating and Diversion Center budgets. Surpluses of \$0.7 million are projected in Personnel Services (due to vacancies including Chief Operating Officer, Director of Human Resources, Director of Risk Management, Administrative Assistant, Claims & Membership Specialist), \$3.7 million is projected in Other Expenditures (due to underspending on the Diversion Center and consulting, judicial and risk management services) and \$1.5 million is projected in grant spending.

Board of Developmental Disabilities - \$8.1 million surplus

This surplus is projected in both Personnel Services and Other Operating. Surpluses of \$3.3 million are projected in Personnel Services due to 17 vacancies, \$2.5 million projected in Client Services and \$1.9 million is projected in Other Operating due to the State Waiver Match.

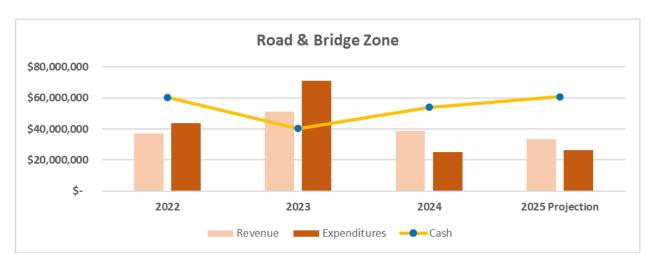
Ending Cash Balance

The year-end cash balance on an All Funds basis is projected to total \$690 million. There is no statutory requirement related to the cash balance on an All Funds basis.

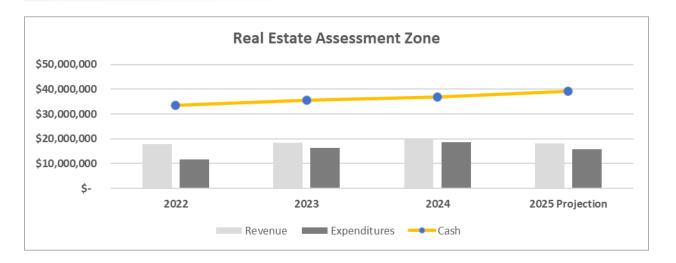
All Funds	2025 Budget	2025 Actual	2025 Projection	Budget Variance
Beginning Cash Balance	\$921,667,766	\$921,667,766	\$921,667,766	\$0
Operating Revenue	\$1,835,058,159	\$918,549,858	\$1,791,656,270	-\$8,401,889
Operating Expenditures	\$2,121,318,527	\$993,641,606	\$2,022,915,858	\$98,402,669
Ending Cash Balance	\$600,407,399	\$846,576,018	\$690,408,179	\$90,000,780

Special Revenue Funds

Road and Bridge Zone – The Road & Bridge zone includes revenues generated from the motor vehicle registration taxes and gasoline tax. The cash balance in this zone at the end of 2024 was \$53.9 million. The 2025 revenue and expenditure projections are \$33.5 million and \$26.6 million, respectively, which results in a projected ending cash balance \$60.8 million.

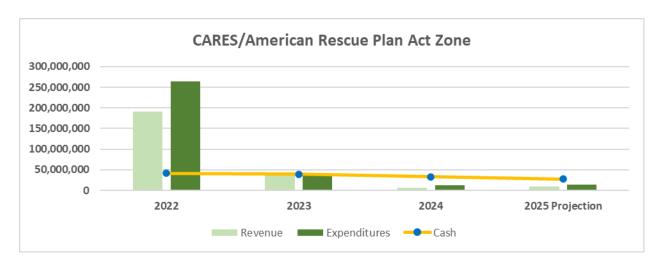


Real Estate Assessment Zone - The Real Estate Assessment zone generates revenue from a fee applied on property tax bills as authorized by the Ohio Revised Code to be used for assessing real property. The cash balance at the end of 2024 was \$36.8 million. Total revenues and expenses for 2025 are projected to total \$18.2 million and \$15.8 million, respectively. The fund balance is estimated to end 2025 at \$39.2 million.



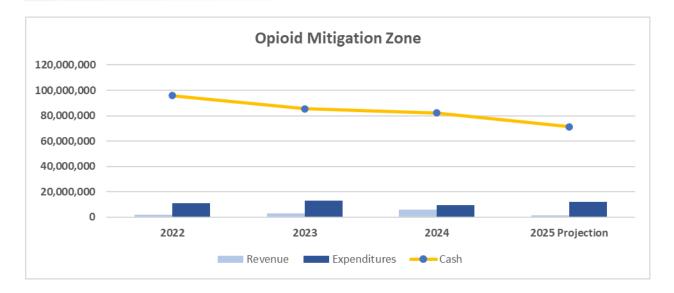
COVID-19 CARES Act/American Rescue Plan Act Zone

Since 2020, the County received several federal grants totaling \$585.7 million to mitigate the effects of COVID-19. These grants include Coronavirus Relief Fund (CARES), Consolidated Appropriations Act (special emergency rental assistance program), American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) and Emergency Rescue Rental Assistance (ERAA). The cash balance at the end of 2024 was \$32.7 million. The 2025 revenue and expenditure projections are \$8.9 million and \$14.1 million, respectively, which result in a projected ending cash balance of \$27.6 million.



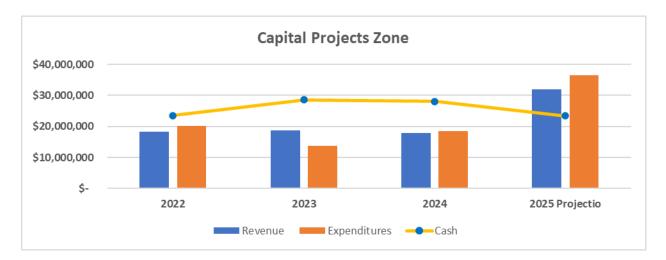
Opioid Mitigation Zone

This zone captures the activity associated with the opioid litigation settlement dollars that Cuyahoga County received from 2019 to 2022. The cash balance at the end of 2024 was \$82.2 million. During the first quarter of 2025, Council approved appropriations totaling \$12.2 million in Opioid Mitigation fund appropriations for contracts with Alcohol, Drug Addiction and Mental Health Services (ADAMHS). The 2025 revenue and expenditure projections are \$1.4 million and \$12.2 million, respectively, resulting in an ending cash balance of \$71.4 million.



Capital Projects Fund

Capital Projects Zone – The Capital Projects fund receives a \$10 million subsidy from the General Fund each year for the County's Capital Improvements Program (CIP). The cash balance in the zone at the end of 2024 was \$28 million. The 2025 revenue and expenditure projections are \$31.9 million and \$36.6 million respectively, which results in a projected ending cash balance of \$23.4 million. It is important to note: these revenue and expenditures projections include the \$20 million transfer from the Capital Improvement Notes approved via R2025-0166 for preconstruction costs of the Cuyahoga County Central Services Campus in Garfield Hts.

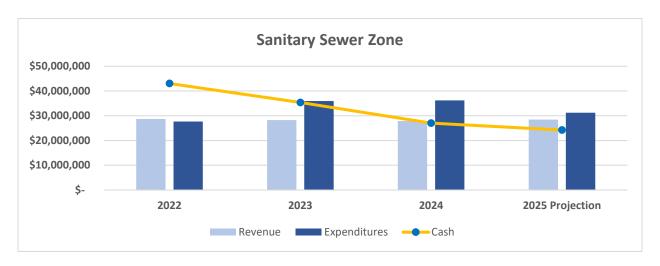


As of 2nd quarter, actual Capital expenditures (for Information Technology, Public Works, County Airport, and Juvenile Court projects) totaled \$11.7 million. The project/expenditures details are as follows:

Capital Project	Department	Location	Jan-Jun Expenses
Wireless Access Points	Information Technology	County-Wide Projects	325,753
VOIP Refresh	Information Technology	County-Wide Projects	212,002
Network Monitoring	Information Technology	County-Wide Projects	25,000
Network Legacy	Information Technology	County-Wide Projects	24,858
Computer Refresh	Information Technology	County-Wide Projects	172,310
EOL Security Equipment	Information Technology	County-Wide Projects	177,951
Server and Storage Refresh	Information Technology	County-Wide Projects	192,908
BOE Standby Generator	Public Works	Board Of Election Projects	22,145
1642 HVAC Replacement	Public Works	County-Wide Projects	5,500
High Rise Water Repairs	Public Works	Courts Tower Projects	167,928
Capital General Services	Public Works	County-Wide Projects	515,568
2018 General A/E Services	Public Works	County-Wide Projects	190
2020-21 Gen Const Mgt/Test Svc	Public Works	County-Wide Projects	65,566
Carpeting 2021/2024	Public Works	County-Wide Projects	61,468
Perkins Parking Lot Improvement	Public Works	Halle Building Projects	6,613
Harvard Buildout/Consolidation	Public Works	Harvard Garage Projects	23,994
JC Bldg Façade Compliance Prog	Public Works	Justice Center Projects	11,783
JC Central Booking	Public Works	Juctice Center Projects	180,144
JC Emergency Shoring	Public Works	Justice Center Projects	1,750
JC Boiler Replacement	Public Works	Justice Center Projects	84,605
JJC Sealant Repairs Proj	Public Works	Juvenile Justice Ctr Proj	62,240
Maximum Security Shower	Public Works	Jail I Projects	125
Jail II Elevator Upgrades	Public Works	Jail Ii Projects	5,946
Med Exam Generator Replacement	Public Works	Medical Examiner Projects	385,620
MEO Emergency HVAC Repairs	Public Works	Medical Examiner Projects	4,271
Court of Appeals Renovations	Public Works	Old Courthouse Projects	27,850
1801 Superior Buildout	Public Works	1801 Superior Avenue	94,360
Elevator Modernization Program	Public Works	Various Building Projects	244,734
Lakefront Access - Euclid Beach	Public Works		341,707
Lakefront Access - Gold Coast	Public Works		320,146
Lakefront - Ancillary Sites	Public Works		30,401
HPG Restriping	Public Works	Huntington Park Garage	515,570
Workforce Grant Improvements	Public Works	Jane Edna Hunter Projects	130,655
Animal Shltr Multi-Purpose Rm	Public Works	Kennel Projects	146,852
Interim Foster Care Housing	Public Works	Metzenbaum Projects	64,795
1801 Superior Buildout	Public Works	1801 Superior Avenue	1,195,853
VSC Hq Buildout	Public Works	Veterans Serv Comm Bldg	3,244,546
Rehabilitate Aprons D1, D2, D3	Public Works-County Airport		95,953
2020 Airport G.E.S. Projects	Public Works-County Airport	· '	358,682
2022 Airport Taxiwy Rehab-Odot	Public Works-County Airport		91,250
Street Lighting Replacement	Public Works-County Airport		112,849
ODT Project 24-06 Apron Slab	Public Works-County Airport		109,447
2024 Airport Projects	Public Works-County Airport		705,100
JJC Security System	Juvenile Court	Juvenile Justice Ctr Proj	1,117,070
		Total	11,684,057

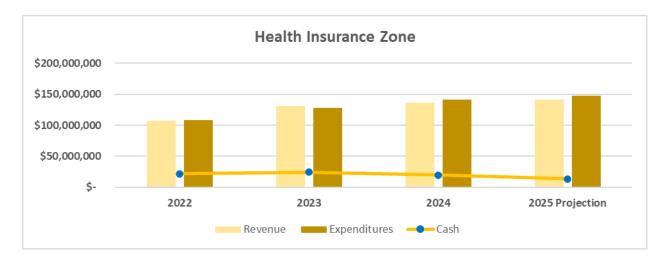
Enterprise Fund

Sanitary Sewer Zone – The cash balance in the zone at the end of 2024 was \$27 million. The 2025 revenue and expenditure projections are \$28.5 million and \$31.3 million, respectively, resulting in a projected ending cash balance of \$24.2 million.

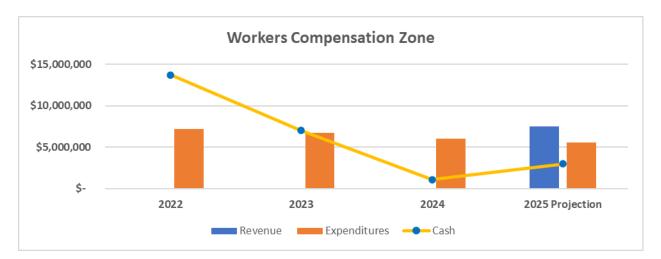


Internal Service Funds

Health Insurance Zone – This zone includes financial activity for County employees and their dependents (this includes both employee and employer contributions). The 2024 ending cash balance was \$20 million. For 2025, revenue and expenditures are projected to total \$141.3 million and \$147.5 million, respectively, resulting in a projected ending cash balance of \$13.8 million.



Workers' Compensation Zone - This zone captures the premiums and claims costs of the County's Workers Compensation program. Revenue is generated from charges to departmental budgets based on a combination of claims costs and risk. The cash balance at the end of 2024 was \$1.1 million. For 2025, revenue and expenditures are projected to total \$7.5 million and \$5.6 million, respectively, resulting in a projected ending cash balance of \$3 million.



Cuyahoga County 2025-2029 Budget/Forecast Analysis (2nd Quarter) General Fund

		2025	2025	2025	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029
	2024	Current	YTD	Total	Budget	Total	Total	Total	Total
General Fund	Actual	Budget	Actual	Projection	Variance	Projection	Projection	Projection	Projection
Beginning Balance	274,936,187	182,500,422	182,500,422	182,500,422	0	134,744,948	110,652,750	93,577,640	68,132,111
Operating Revenue									
Charges for Services	102,004,101	109,969,352	58,835,515	106,805,173	(3,164,179)	111,405,913	115,989,751	121,352,037	126,433,187
Fines & Forfeitures	8,216,685	12,541,198	4,542,187	15,123,476	2,582,278	13,569,651	14,248,135	14,960,539	15,708,566
Interest Earnings	32,976,558	35,394,911	15,045,594	27,535,157	(7,859,754)	28,085,860	28,647,577	29,220,529	29,804,940
Intergovernmental	71,839,342	71,445,986	42,886,224	81,137,683	9,691,697	76,311,094	77,116,862	77,938,747	78,777,069
Licenses & Permits	80,723	120,720	27,500	70,409	(50,311)	73,930	77,627	81,508	85,583
Other Revenue	11,741,982	12,431,554	3,833,136	16,607,717	4,176,163	3,570,269	3,576,140	3,582,304	3,588,778
Other Taxes	12,493,372	12,499,302	4,004,535	11,332,725	(1,166,577)	11,559,380	11,790,567	12,026,379	12,266,906
Property Tax	34,926,746	44,433,902	22,849,844	43,109,188	(1,324,714)	43,109,188	43,109,188	43,109,188	43,109,188
Sales Tax	323,325,210	337,414,507	168,726,256	336,317,941	(1,096,566)	334,163,639	342,131,776	350,089,914	365,098,051
Total Operating Revenue	597,604,718	636,251,432	320,750,790	638,039,469	1,788,037	621,848,924	636,687,623	652,361,145	674,872,268
Operating Expenditures									
Personal Services	363,985,656	387,093,245	196,762,273	395,550,707	(8,457,462)	402,061,659	409,322,571	417,610,727	425,621,914
Other Expenditures	245,388,839	224,227,441	95,482,069	213,277,192	10,950,249	176,989,453	177,046,666	189,862,757	177,062,766
Total Operating Expenditure	609,374,496	611,320,686	292,244,341	608,827,899	2,492,787	579,051,112	586,369,237	607,473,484	602,684,680
Other Financing Uses	80,665,987	77,761,871	60,324,220	76,967,045	794,827	66,890,010	67,393,496	70,333,190	38,410,191
Total Cash Obligations	690,040,483	689,082,557	352,568,561	685,794,944	3,287,614	645,941,122	653,762,733	677,806,674	641,094,871
Ending Cash Balance Cash Reserve Requirement	182,500,422 147,204,425	129,669,297 145,044,130	150,682,651 145,044,130	134,744,948 145,044,130	5,075,651	110,652,750	93,577,640	68,132,111	101,909,508

Cuyahoga County 2025-2029 Budget/Forecast Analysis (2nd Quarter) General Fund by Department

		2025	2025	2025	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029
	2024	Current	YTD	Total	Budget	Total	Total	Total	Total
General Fund	Actual	Budget	Actual	Projection	Variance	Projection	Projection	Projection	Projection
County Executive Agencies									
Clerk of Courts	9,178,366	10,409,739	5,160,072	10,205,261	204,478	10,728,468	10,854,541	10,983,001	11,113,907
County Executive	3,815,175	3,904,931	1,963,165	3,751,126	153,804	3,603,915	3,686,436	3,770,571	3,856,350
Economic Development	4,433,881	6,404,700	2,437,083	6,395,520	9,180	6,444,383	6,494,193	6,544,974	6,596,745
Fiscal	106,488,559	73,808,356	31,874,477	72,934,384	873,972	41,066,696	41,363,687	41,698,183	42,023,890
Housing & Community Developn	339,189	814,544	277,933	527,630	286,914	527,630	527,630	527,630	527,630
Human Resources	5,441,985	7,731,394	3,472,584	8,022,794	(291,400)	8,178,543	8,337,313	8,499,172	8,664,188
Information Technology	27,403,328	29,094,802	15,533,708	28,840,915	253,887	29,084,324	29,474,643	29,822,262	30,175,658
Innovation and Performance	864,810	736,498	314,942	691,076	45,422	696,072	710,519	725,249	740,269
Law Department	5,663,909	6,071,945	3,420,337	5,982,074	89,871	6,051,509	6,122,301	6,194,476	6,268,070
Medical Examiner	18,386,051	20,718,283	10,330,339	20,450,437	267,846	20,495,104	20,797,676	21,106,114	21,419,675
Public Safety & Justice Services	2,627,049	2,584,159	1,117,025	2,699,422	(115,263)	2,649,147	2,701,838	2,755,549	2,810,313
Public Works	10,681,248	20,861,271	5,575,923	14,266,472	6,594,799	11,266,542	11,292,651	11,319,269	11,346,411
Sheriff	177,086,281	177,317,576	88,202,863	186,625,270	(9,307,694)	188,277,284	190,248,633	192,257,601	194,304,613
Total County Executive Agencies	372,409,832	360,458,197	169,680,450	361,392,381	(934,185)	329,069,617	332,612,061	336,204,051	339,847,719
Elected Officials									
Common Pleas	64,766,864	69,481,018	34,691,028	69,033,470	447,548	69,861,061	70,708,041	71,571,284	72,451,202
County Council	2,550,158	2,692,292	1,365,707	2,357,281	335,012	2,406,594	2,456,863	2,508,103	2,560,343
Court of Appeals	1,018,450	854,782	533,920	826,956	27,826	1,145,466	1,145,466	1,145,466	1,145,466
Domestic Relations	11,055,626	11,541,692	5,726,077	10,899,661	642,031	12,044,456	12,269,941	12,494,080	12,722,576
Juvenile Court	48,027,402	47,052,839	24,860,788	49,076,564	(2,023,725)	48,785,226	49,726,447	63,485,953	51,664,173
Probate Court	8,176,111	8,412,879	4,297,577	8,540,728	(127,849)	8,681,081	8,858,794	9,039,947	9,224,621
Prosecutor	48,372,268	52,975,736	26,047,173	51,980,067	995,669	53,766,300	54,849,148	55,953,079	57,078,585
Total Elected Officials	183,966,879	193,011,238	97,522,271	192,714,727	296,511	196,690,184	200,014,700	216,197,912	206,846,966
Boards and Commissions									
Board of Elections	20,010,570	22,237,548	8,670,813	21,431,322	806,226	19,462,177	19,269,813	19,941,504	20,190,187
Inspector General	1,101,130	1,213,871	612,538	1,175,149	38,722	1,200,671	1,225,403	1,251,888	1,278,478
Internal Audit	801,919	863,598	442,884	836,132	27,466	853,982	872,184	890,742	909,664
Personnel Review Commission	2,415,684	2,627,309	1,243,705	2,525,758	101,551	2,575,025	2,626,270	2,678,517	2,731,784
Planning Commission	2,207,786	2,256,979	1,221,181	2,451,577	(194,598)	2,489,455	2,545,226	2,602,087	2,660,058
Public Defender	18,493,929	19,586,960	9,689,648	19,361,941	225,019	19,756,806	20,159,342	20,569,720	20,988,114
Soldiers and Sailors Monument	263,014	222,485	106,370	215,937	6,548	219,651	223,439	227,300	231,235
Veterans Service Commission	7,703,753	8,842,501	3,054,481	6,722,975	2,119,526	6,733,544	6,820,799	6,909,763	7,000,475
Total Board and Commissions	52,997,785	57,851,251	25,041,620	54,720,791	3,130,460	53,291,311	53,742,476	55,071,521	55,989,995
Total General Fund	609,374,496	611,320,686	292,244,341	608,827,899	2,492,787	579,051,112	586,369,237	607,473,484	602,684,680

Cuyahoga County 2025-2029 Budget/Forecast Analysis (2nd Quarter) General Fund Subsidies

		2025	2025	2025	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029
	2024	Current	YTD	Total	Budget	Total	Total	Total	Total
Subsidy	Actual	Budget	Actual	Projection	Variance	Projection	Projection	Projection	Projection
Gateway Arena	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brownfield Debt Service	1,098,854	1,185,828	1,185,828	1,185,828	0	1,185,828	1,177,134	1,777,567	1,186,280
Shaker Square Series 2000A	160,778	152,600	152,600	152,600	0	152,600	45,197	51,381	42,256
Community Redevelopment Debt Service	266,072	273,594	273,594	273,594	0	273,594	274,275	273,334	275,518
Medical Mart 2010	26,268,538	26,279,550	26,279,550	26,279,550	0	26,279,550	26,777,550	9,112,050	0
County Hotel Debt	10,140,538	10,062,822	10,062,822	10,062,822	0	10,062,822	9,963,389	9,911,039	9,844,246
Western Reserve	4,609,740	4,663,115	4,663,115	4,663,115	0	0	0	0	0
Medical Mart Refunding	679,000	681,900	681,900	681,900	0	681,900	679,650	20,682,400	0
Convention Center 2022A	2,302,602	2,551,119	2,551,119	2,551,119	0	2,551,119	2,327,919	2,322,819	2,318,818
2017 Sales Tax Bonds	0	1,500,000	1,500,000	1,500,000	0	1,500,000	1,907,100	1,921,750	421,750
Progressive Field Lease Agreement	2,557,500	2,550,000	2,550,000	2,550,000	0	2,550,000	2,550,000	2,550,000	2,550,000
Centralized Custodial	4,200,000	4,200,000	0	4,200,000	0	4,200,000	4,200,000	4,200,000	4,200,000
Emergency Management	859,586	879,576	0	879,576	0	879,576	901,565	924,104	947,207
Cuyahoga Reg Info System	225,465	225,465	0	0	225,465	0	0	0	0
Capital Improvements-Facilities	10,000,000	10,000,000	0	10,000,000	0	10,000,000	10,000,000	10,000,000	10,000,000
Dog & Kennel	913,000	1,703,248	0	1,613,248	90,000	1,613,248	1,613,248	1,613,248	1,613,248
Soil & Water Conservation	175,000	150,000	150,000	150,000	0	150,000	150,000	150,000	150,000
Public Utility (Microgrid)	175,000	175,000	175,000	175,000	0	175,000	175,000	175,000	175,000
Challenge Loan Program	250,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27th Pay Reserve	802,358	818,405	818,405	818,405	0	834,773	851,469	868,498	885,868
911 Consolidation Shared Service Fund	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cash Transfers:									
Healthy Urban Tree Canopy	950,000	950,000	950,000	950,000	0	0	0	0	0
Maintenance Garage	202,350	0	370,638	370,638	(370,638)	0	0	0	0
Veterans Service Fund	1,124,307	559,650	559,650	559,650	0	0	0	0	0
Veterans Services Building	500,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Economic Development	3,800,000	3,800,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	800,000	3,800,000	3,800,000	3,800,000	3,800,000
Community Development Supplemental Grant	3,594,589	1,500,000	1,500,000	1,500,000	0	0	0	0	0
General Obligation Bond Anticipation Notes	0	2,850,000	2,850,000	2,850,000	0	0	0	0	0
RTA Bus Pass	200,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sustainability Projects Fund	40,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VAWA Grant	6,408	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Relations (Families First Grant)	2,035	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IT Capital	2,000,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Jail Management System	693,600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Juvenile Court's Case Management System	1,868,667	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Planning Commission (Tow Path Engineering Grant)	0	50,000	50,000	50,000	0	0	0	0	0
Total General Fund Subsidies	80,665,987	77,761,872	60,324,221	76,967,045	744,827	66,890,010	67,393,496	70,333,190	38,410,191

Cuyahoga County 2025-2029 Budget/Forecast Analysis (2nd Quarter) Health and Human Services Levy Fund Analysis

		2025	2025	2025	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029
	2024	Current	YTD	Total	Budget	Total	Total	Total	Total
Health & Human Services Levy Fund	Actual	Budget	Actual	Projection	Variance	Projection	Projection	Projection	Projection
Beginning Balance	39,594,966	41,061,637	41,061,637	41,061,637	0	17,635,937	(5,323,282)	(32,244,186)	(62,889,881)
Operating Revenue									
Intergovernmental	16,207,867	16,065,670	7,748,274	15,118,685	(946,985)	15,118,685	15,118,685	15,118,685	15,118,685
Other Revenue	0	1,182,803	1,182,803	1,182,803	0	0	0	0	0
Property Tax	269,990,743	268,906,701	143,253,978	265,259,586	(3,647,115)	265,259,586	265,259,586	265,259,586	265,259,586
Total Operating Revenue	286,198,610	286,155,174	152,185,055	281,561,074	(4,594,100)	280,378,271	280,378,271	280,378,271	280,378,271
Operating Expenditures									
Personal Services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Expenditures	4,167,987	4,165,004	2,209,988	3,959,289	205,715	3,959,289	3,959,289	3,959,289	3,959,289
Total Operating Expenditures	4,167,987	4,165,004	2,209,988	3,959,289	205,715	3,959,289	3,959,289	3,959,289	3,959,289
Other Financing Uses	280,563,952	284,678,908	161,890,900	301,027,485	(16,348,577)	299,378,201	303,339,886	307,064,677	310,889,235
Total Cash Obligations	284,731,939	288,843,912	164,100,888	304,986,774	(16,142,862)	303,337,490	307,299,175	311,023,966	314,848,524
Ending Cash Balance	41,061,637	38,372,899	29,145,803	17,635,937	(20,736,962)	(5,323,282)	(32,244,186)	(62,889,881)	(97,360,134)
Cash Reserve Requirement	27,346,437	28,473,194	28,473,194	28,473,194					

Cuyahoga County 2025-2029 Budget/Forecast Analysis (2nd Quarter) Health and Human Services Levy Subsidies

		2025	2025	2025	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	
	2024	Current	YTD	Total	Budget	Total	Total	Total	Total	
HHS Levy Subsidy	Actual	Budget	Actual	Projection	Variance	Projection	Projection	Projection	Projection	
HHS Levy Revenue										
HHS 4.8 Mill Levy	138,424,999	137,533,997	73,095,351	136,024,420	(1,509,577)	136,024,420	136,024,420	136,024,420	136,024,420	
HHS 4.7 Mill Levy	147,773,611	147,438,374	77,906,900	144,353,852	(3,084,522)	144,353,852	144,353,852	144,353,852	144,353,852	
Total HHS Levy Revenue	286,198,610	284,972,371	151,002,252	280,378,272	(4,594,099)	280,378,272	280,378,272	280,378,272	280,378,272	
HHS Levy Subsidies										
ADAMHS	41,000,000	41,000,000	20,500,000	41,000,000	0	41,000,000	41,000,000	41,000,000	41,000,000	
Common Pleas-Juvenile Division	17,193,170	22,143,295	11,071,648	18,797,611	3,345,684	22,479,097	22,829,212	23,186,098	23,549,915	
Common Pleas-TASC	987,471	1,220,659	610,330	1,230,804	(10,145)	1,298,037	1,351,472	1,405,943	1,461,475	
Family Justice Center	234,945	411,159	205,580	448,109	(36,950)	441,389	446,821	452,356	458,000	
HHS Administration	7,478,603	4,385,246	2,192,623	5,551,923	(1,166,677)	4,626,435	4,880,888	5,149,337	5,432,551	
HHS CJFS	11,545,396	10,176,761	4,347,819	15,371,722	(5,194,961)	15,577,348	16,843,421	17,947,632	19,072,999	
HHS CSEA	4,976,251	7,746,229	6,355,464	7,748,626	(2,397)	6,880,740	7,196,396	7,518,043	7,845,828	
HHS DCFS	95,584,189	89,345,763	44,672,882	103,494,656	(14,148,893)	101,817,319	102,937,834	104,079,758	105,243,601	
HHS DSAS	26,101,606	27,672,602	13,836,301	29,632,589	(1,959,987)	26,914,399	27,310,035	27,631,939	27,960,246	
HHS Early Childhood	17,057,884	18,466,354	9,233,177	17,339,506	1,126,848	17,533,307	17,586,424	17,604,226	17,640,725	
HHS FCFC	4,649,769	5,371,607	2,685,804	5,051,656	319,951	4,741,903	4,772,888	4,804,474	4,836,677	
HHS Homeless	12,732,254	14,985,309	7,492,655	14,224,000	761,309	15,033,617	15,070,523	15,089,989	15,109,845	
HHS Other Programs	194,046	204,264	102,132	192,986	11,278	205,855	205,855	205,855	205,855	
HHS Re-Entry	1,983,888	3,124,825	1,562,413	2,413,702	711,123	2,482,146	2,504,370	2,527,029	2,550,133	
MetroHealth	35,000,000	35,000,000	35,000,000	35,000,000	0	35,000,000	35,000,000	35,000,000	35,000,000	
Ohio State Extension	222,300	222,300	222,300	222,300	0	222,300	222,300	222,300	222,300	
Public Safety-Witness Victims	2,232,950	2,805,517	1,402,759	2,910,277	(104,760)	2,719,351	2,768,390	2,818,380	2,869,341	
Workforce Development	1,000,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
27th Pay Reserve	389,233	397,018	397,018	397,018	0	404,958	413,057	421,318	429,744	
Total HHS Levy Subsidies	280,563,952	284,678,908	161,890,900	301,027,485	(16,348,577)	299,378,201	303,339,886	307,064,677	310,889,235	
Operating Surplus/Deficit	5,634,658	293,463	(10,888,649)	(20,649,213)	11,754,478	(18,999,929)	(22,961,614)	(26,686,405)	(30,510,963)	

Cuyahoga County 2025-2029 Budget/Forecast Analysis (2nd Quarter) All Funds

		2025	2025	2025	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029
	2024	Current	YTD	Total	Budget	Total	Total	Total	Total
All Funds	Actual	Budget	Actual	Projection	Variance	Projection	Projection	Projection	Projection
Beginning Balance	1,068,481,576	921,667,766	921,667,766	921,667,766	0	690,408,179	545,281,124	410,510,667	268,185,090
Operating Revenue									
Charges for Services	357,318,301	377,411,759	201,975,897	403,073,660	25,661,901	412,735,628	423,581,405	435,319,673	446,894,295
Fines & Forfeitures	12,291,846	16,704,091	6,786,317	19,611,735	2,907,644	18,057,910	18,736,394	19,448,798	20,196,825
Interest Earnings	44,744,882	39,064,947	19,898,146	29,928,434	(9,136,513)	30,479,137	31,040,854	31,613,806	32,198,217
Intergovernmental	492,349,331	465,906,766	238,790,342	474,660,105	8,753,339	435,255,182	436,060,950	434,899,778	437,721,157
Licenses & Permits	2,111,802	1,479,382	749,382	1,412,000	(67,382)	1,415,521	1,419,218	1,423,099	1,427,174
Other Revenue	35,264,519	23,860,221	9,847,976	27,971,990	4,111,769	14,937,738	14,943,609	14,949,773	14,956,247
Other Taxes	91,855,537	91,649,054	42,668,100	68,957,014	(22,692,040)	69,183,669	69,414,856	69,650,668	69,891,195
Property Tax	417,595,741	441,536,820	227,360,993	425,306,197	(16,230,623)	425,306,197	425,306,197	425,306,197	425,306,197
Sales Tax	333,983,591	342,445,119	170,472,703	340,735,135	(1,709,984)	344,381,583	352,349,720	358,807,608	366,754,495
Total Operating Revenue	1,787,515,550	1,800,058,159	918,549,858	1,791,656,270	(8,401,889)	1,751,752,565	1,772,853,203	1,791,419,400	1,815,345,802
Operating Expenditures									
Personal Services	731,333,861	783,476,405	393,482,073	778,501,036	4,975,369	784,332,422	798,257,766	813,320,166	828,236,285
Other Expenditures	1,202,995,498	1,337,842,121	600,159,533	1,244,414,822	93,427,300	1,112,547,198	1,109,365,894	1,120,424,811	1,108,797,968
Total Operating Expenditures	1,934,329,359	2,121,318,527	993,641,606	2,022,915,858	98,402,669	1,896,879,620	1,907,623,660	1,933,744,977	1,937,034,253
Total Cash Obligations	1,934,329,359	2,121,318,527	993,641,606	2,022,915,858	98,402,669	1,896,879,620	1,907,623,660	1,933,744,977	1,937,034,253
Ending Cash Balance	921,667,766	600,407,399	846,576,018	690,408,179	90,000,780	545,281,124	410,510,667	268,185,090	146,496,640

Cuyahoga County 2025-2029 Budget/Forecast Analysis (2nd Quarter) All Funds by Department

		2025	2025	2025	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029
	2024	Current	YTD	Total	Budget	Total	Total	Total	Total
All Funds	Actual	Budget	Actual	Projection	Variance	Projection	Projection	Projection	Projection
County Executive Agencies									
Executive	13,653,983	17,276,388	7,681,109	16,685,903	590,484	16,419,415	16,509,945	16,602,248	16,696,353
Clerk of Courts	9,178,366	10,409,739	5,160,072	10,205,261	204,478	10,728,468	10,854,541	10,983,001	11,113,907
Development	11,115,864	15,295,875	4,341,943	14,716,951	578,924	14,765,814	14,815,624	14,866,405	14,918,176
Fiscal	302,087,928	312,815,227	144,919,639	302,000,184	10,815,042	266,382,981	266,872,406	267,104,972	267,928,575
Health and Human Services	405,097,867	428,182,359	219,347,172	436,274,305	(8,091,946)	435,071,441	438,183,523	441,055,963	444,340,269
Housing & Community Developme		35,937,311	11,873,244	24,563,131	11,374,180	13,860,913	13,860,913	13,860,913	13,860,913
Human Resources	152,487,483	157,936,896	84,891,502	161,145,148	(3,208,252)	161,338,672	161,527,837	161,724,777	161,925,558
Information Technology	30,327,421	34,511,996	17,542,140	30,863,641	3,648,355	30,935,039	31,346,661	31,715,996	32,091,533
Innovation	864,810	792,638	314,942	691,076	101,562	696,072	710,519	725,249	740,269
Law Department	5,663,909	6,071,945	3,420,337	5,982,074	89,871	6,051,509	6,122,301	6,194,476	6,268,070
Medical Examiner	19,829,137	22,395,179	10,670,918	21,952,341	442,837	20,977,644	21,280,891	21,590,018	21,904,281
Public Safety & Justice Serv.	12,083,842	19,107,393	7,481,087	19,666,685	(559,292)	19,421,107	19,706,867	19,878,884	20,054,252
Public Works	140,670,935	164,973,820	77,443,556	119,151,033	45,822,787	67,962,440	68,601,200	69,170,081	69,749,834
Public Works-County Airport	1,869,481	1,442,185	274,810	1,390,919	51,266	1,404,961	1,419,262	1,433,837	1,448,688
Public Works-Road & Bridge	23,684,367	31,078,254	11,239,204	26,608,169	4,470,085	24,451,951	24,708,060	24,969,135	25,235,286
Public Works-Sanitary Eng.	26,727,684	35,634,747	15,527,474	30,038,989	5,595,758	29,206,131	29,468,994	29,736,858	30,009,849
Sheriff	197,054,098	198,658,620	99,462,904	207,907,220	(9,248,601)	209,126,600	211,305,633	213,159,566	215,422,254
Total County Executive Agencies	1,376,169,284	1,492,520,570	721,592,053	1,429,843,032	62,677,538			1,344,772,379	
Total County Excedite Agencies	1,370,103,204	1,432,320,370	721,332,033	1,423,043,032	02,077,330	1,320,001,130	1,337,233,177	1,544,772,575	1,333,700,007
Elected Officials									
Common Pleas Court	78,325,521	107,211,588	40,076,194	101,254,699	5,956,889	81,253,095	80,662,941	81,599,697	82,554,562
Community Based Correction Bd	4,947,634	5,140,216	2,924,625	4,382,875	757,341	4,382,875	4,382,875	4,382,875	4,382,875
County Council	2,550,158	2,692,292	1,365,707	2,357,281	335,012	2,406,594	2,456,863	2,508,103	2,560,343
Court of Appeals	1,018,450	854,782	533,920	826,956	27,826	1,145,466	1,145,466	1,145,466	1,145,466
Domestic Relations Court	11,227,127	11,740,434	5,772,393	11,064,836	675,598	12,209,842	12,435,327	12,659,466	12,887,962
Juvenile Court	77,507,378	87,464,899	40,913,624	78,080,536	9,384,363	79,570,046	80,861,838	94,978,710	83,521,232
Probate Court	9,001,588	9,563,993	4,850,627	9,383,265	180,728	9,524,742	9,702,455	9,883,608	10,068,282
Prosecutor	55,402,791	63,567,070	29,918,697	63,140,614	426,455	65,018,905	66,195,590	66,586,978	68,618,205
Total Elected Officials	239,980,648	288,235,273	126,355,786	270,491,062	17,744,211	255,511,565	257,843,355	273,744,903	265,738,927
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Boards and Commissions									
ADAMHS Board	86,767,433	90,896,959	39,577,334	85,012,557	5,884,402	81,982,706	80,148,287	80,236,522	80,326,450
Board of Develop. Disabilities	158,363,911	180,306,086	76,253,052	172,202,338	8,103,748	166,513,354	167,681,368	168,872,201	170,086,353
Board of Elections	20,196,007	22,470,830	8,718,634	21,722,533	748,297	19,753,388	19,561,024	20,232,715	20,481,398
Board of Revision	2,633,473	3,259,409	1,765,470	2,922,490	336,919	2,967,949	3,014,282	3,061,509	3,109,650
Inspector General	1,156,478	1,235,810	623,243	1,232,275	3,535	1,258,397	1,282,983	1,309,614	1,336,204
Internal Audit	801,919	863,598	442,884	836,132	27,466	853,982	872,184	890,742	909,664
Law Library	410,663	500,512	204,098	336,454	164,058	285,172	292,319	297,883	303,553
Personnel Review Commission	2,415,684	2,627,309	1,243,705	2,525,758	101,551	2,575,025	2,626,270	2,678,517	2,731,784
Planning Commission	2,892,906	4,051,684	1,742,793	4,094,801	(43,117)	4,132,679	4,188,450	4,245,311	4,303,282
Public Defender	21,231,565	22,736,826	11,066,190	22,355,235	381,591	22,838,127	23,301,539	23,773,983	24,255,652
Soldiers and Sailors Monument	263,256	225,285	106,373	215,937	9,348	219,651	223,439	227,300	231,235
Solid Waste Management Dist.	2,425,125	2,545,874	906,104	2,402,279	143,595	2,452,922	2,472,184	2,491,635	2,511,559
Veterans Service Commission	7,703,753	8,842,501	3,054,481	6,722,975	2,119,526	6,733,544	6,820,799	6,909,763	7,000,475
Workforce Development	10,917,254	0,042,301	(10,594)	0,722,373	2,113,320	0,733,344	0,020,733	0,505,705	0
Total Board and Commissions	318,179,427	340,562,684	145,693,767	322,581,764	17,980,920	312,566,896	312,485,128	315,227,695	317,587,259
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Total All Funds	1,934,329,359	2,121,318,527	993,641,606	2,022,915,858	98,402,669	1,896,879,620	1,907,623,660	1,933,744,977	1,937,034,253

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2024-2025
Department	Actual	Change						
County Executive Agencies								
Clerk of Courts	97	92	89	79	82	90	92	2
County Executive	4	5	5	4	15	11	11	0
County Executive - Communications	8	7	6	4	6	7	8	1
County Executive - Regional Collaboration	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	0
County Executive - Sustainability	3	3	2	3	5	4	5	1
Development	11	24	33	26	18	17	17	0
Housing and Community Development	0	0	0	0	10	10	10	0
Fiscal Office	247	239	241	223	230	219	212	(7)
Fisal Office - Real Estate Assessment	70	91	89	78	96	86	98	12
Fiscal Office - Treasury	40	39	38	36	43	41	45	4
HHS Administration	13	11	9	50	59	65	71	6
HHS Children & Family Services	842	798	730	633	691	708	709	1
HHS Cuyahoga Job & Family Services	784	765	727	700	762	821	883	62
HHS Cuyahoga Support Enforcement Agency	284	265	248	252	251	233	235	2
HHS Family & Children First Council	8	8	8	7	9	10	10	0
HHS Invest in Children	10	10	12	8	11	10	11	1
HHS Office of Homeless Services	4	3	3	5	5	6	6	0
HHS Office of Reentry	7	5	5	5	4	8	7	(1)
HHS Senior & Adult Services	163	154	144	154	162	167	170	3
Human Resources	54	61	49	54	54	55	68	13
Information Technology	107	139	113	102	106	113	119	6
Innovation and Performance	5	4	6	4	4	4	4	0
Law Department	19	18	19	20	18	21	21	0
Medical Examiner	103	102	108	107	105	114	118	4
Public Safety & Justice Services	73	68	67	68	78	77	80	3
•			7			9	80 9	8
Public Works - County Airport	8	8		6	8	-		0
Public Works - Dog Kennel	17	17 549	16	17	16	18	21	3
Public Works - Facilities Management	576 0	5 4 9	534	322	337	333	336	6
Public Works- Road and Bridge			0	106	113	124	130	
Public Works- Sanitary Engineer	0	0	0	131	127	138	143	5
Sheriff Total County Executive Agencies	1,330 4,889	1,279 4,766	1,083 4,393	1,077 4,283	1,162 4,589	1,170 4,692	1,183 4,835	13 143
Total County Executive Agencies	4,003	4,700	4,000	4,200	4,505	4,032	-,033	1-13
Elected Officials								
County Council	21	21	21	22	22	22	22	0
County Prosecutor	382	368	384	421	415	436	454	18
Court of Common Pleas	495	493	469	486	480	487	502	15
Domestic Relations Court	89	89	86	85	86	85	86	1
Juvenile Court	536	516	486	475	481	509	526	17
Probate Court	78	76	75	76	74	75	78	3
Total Elected Officials	1,601	1,563	1,521	1,565	1,558	1,614	1,668	54
Boards and Commissions								
ADAMHS Board	41	44	54	53	49	48	48	0
Board of Developmental Disabilities	1,007	551	521	570	587	570	561	(9)
Board of Elections	103	188	90	89	99	97	96	(1)
Board of Revision	24	21	20	23	19	19	22	3
County Law Library Resource Board	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	1
County Planning Commission	16	15	18	18	18	21	21	0
Department of Internal Audit	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	0
Inspector General	9	8	9	9	9	9	9	0
Personnel Review Commission	17	16	19	21	20	21	20	(1)
Public Defender	136	134	136	151	154	162	171	9
Soil & Water Conservation	12	12	14	15	18	18	19	1
Soldiers' and Sailors' Monument	4	3	3	3	5	5	5	0
Solid Waste Management District	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	0
Veterans Service Commission	30	28	30	34	34	34	41	7
Workforce Development	11	11	10	10	11	0	0	0
Total Boards and Commissions	1,424	1,046	940	1,012	1,039	1,019	1,029	10
Total	7,914	7,375	6,854	6,860	7,186	7,325	7,532	207